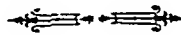


REPORT
ON THE
ADMINISTRATION
OF
TONK STATE
For the Year 1347 Fasli
(1939-40.)

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COMPLIMENTARY

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From

THE VICE PRESIDENT,
STATE COUNCIL,
TONK.

To

HIS HIGHNESS SAID-UD-DAULA WAZIR-UL-MULK, NAWAB
HAFIZ SIR MOHAMMAD SAADAT ALI KHAN BAHADUR
SOULAT-I-JUNG, G.C.I.E., NAWAB OF TONK.

Dated Tonk Raj, the 9th March, 1941.

YOUR HIGHNESS,

I have the honour to submit herewith the Administration
Report of the Tonk State for the year 1347 Fasli, corresponding
to the year 1939—40.

I have the honour to remain,
Your Highness' Most Obedient Servant,
D. E. AUGIER,
Vice President, State Council, Tonk.

REPORT ON THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE TONK STATE FOR THE YEAR 1347 FASLI. (1939-40)

CHAPTER—I.

GENERAL.

THE founder of the State was Nawab Amir Khan, an Afghan of the Buner Tribe known as Salarzai. Early in the 17th Century one Taleh Khan left his home in the Buner country and took service in Rohilkhand with Ali Mohammad Khan, a Rohila of distinction. His son, Hayat Khan, acquired considerable land in the Moradabad district and was the father of Amir Khan. The latter was born in 1758 and when 20 years of age, left his home to carve out a career for himself. He first offered his services to De Boigne, who was recruiting for Sindhia's Army but De Boigne considered that he was too young and inexperienced and declined to enlist him. For the next ten years he served as a mercenary leader wherever he could find lucrative employment, and in 1798 was advanced to the command of a large army in the service of Jaswant Rao Holkar. He fought with distinction in the campaign against Sindhia and the British, and took no small part in levying the indemnities imposed on Rajputana and Malwa. Holkar appreciated his fighting qualities and, in order to have his services permanently at his command, agreed to share all conquered territories with him. Sironj was accordingly made over to Nawab Amir Khan by Holkar in 1798, and Tonk and Pirawa fell to his share in 1806, Nimbahera was added to his territory in 1809, and Chhabra in 1816. On entry of the British into Malwa, Nawab Amir Khan made overtures to them, and they offered to guarantee him all the lands he had been granted by Holkar, on condition that he abandoned the predatory system he had adopted, disbanded his army and surrendered his artillery, with the exception of 40 guns to the British at a valuation. Nawab Amir-ud-Daula Bahadur agreed to these proposals and they were embodied in a treaty in 1817. To the territories thus granted, *i.e.*, the five parganas already mentioned, the Fort and pargana of Rampura, now known as Aligarh, were added by the British Government and a sum of three Lakhs was also given to him to enable him to finance the State. He administered the State till his death in 1834, when he was succeeded by his son, Nawab Wazir Mohammad Khan, Wazir-ud-Daula. Nawab Wazir-ud-Daula did much to consolidate the State, and during the mutiny of 1857, distinguished himself by holding the Tonk Fort with a small garrison against the

Brief History of
Ruling family of
Tonk

combined forces of the Nawab of Banda and Tantia Topi. In acknowledgment of his services his salute was raised from 15 to 17 guns, and he received a Sanad guaranteeing the succession of his family, according to Mohammadan Law, in the event of failure of natural heirs. He died in 1864 and was succeeded by his son Nawab Mohammad Ali Khan, who was deposed by the British Government in 1867 and exiled to Benaras, where he died in 1895. His eldest son, Nawab Hafiz Mohammad Ibrahim Ali Khan, succeeded him in 1867, ruled the State for 63 years and died at the age of 83 years on June 1930. His late Highness' reign witnessed many changes, and as a mark of respect and esteem in which he was held by the British Government and as a tribute to his loyalty and character he was granted the titles of G.C.S.I., and G.C.I.E. He was succeeded by his eldest surviving son, Nawab Hafiz Mohammad Saadat Ali Khan Bahadur, the present Nawab, who was granted the title of G.C.I.E., on 1st January 1934. His full title is His Highness Said-ud-Daula Wazir-ul-Mulk Nawab Hafiz Sir 'Mohammad Saadat Ali Khan Bahadur Saulat-i-Jang, G.C.I.E.

Situation & area

2. Tonk State is situated partly in Rajputana and partly in Central India and consists of six parganas which are separated from each other by distances varying 22 to 250 miles, a factor which is of considerable disadvantage so far as administration is concerned. The parganas in Rajputana are Tonk and Aligarh, lying between latitude $25^{\circ}45'$ and $26^{\circ}30'$ and longitude $75^{\circ}30'$ and $76^{\circ}15'$ bounded on the North East and West by Jaipur State, and by Jaipur and Bundi State on the South; and Nimbahera a mass of island territory surrounded by and interlaced in Mewar territory lying between latitude 25° and $24^{\circ}15'$ and longitude $74^{\circ}15'$ and 75° . The parganas in Central India are Chhabra, Sironj and Pirawa. The Chhabra pargana lies within latitude $24^{\circ}30'$ and 25° longitude $76^{\circ}30'$ and $77^{\circ}15'$, and is surrounded by Gwalior and Kotah States. The Sironj pargana, which is the largest in the State, lies between the latitude $23^{\circ}45'$ and $24^{\circ}30'$ and longitude $77^{\circ}15'$ and 78° and is surrounded by Gwalior State on the East, West and North and by Bhopal State on the South. The Pirawa pargana lies between latitude 24° and $24^{\circ}30'$ and longitude $75^{\circ}45'$ and $76^{\circ}15'$ and is surrounded by Indore on the North, Gwalior on the South and East, and Jhalawar and Indore on the West.

The State has a total area of 2,553 square miles.

Physical Features.

3. Owing to the fact that the different parts of the State are separated by such distances the physical features vary considerably. The country round Tonk is flat at a general elevation of about 900 feet, with outcrops of rocky hills and traversed by the Banas river. The soil is somewhat sandy and sub-soil water is limited. The two parganas of Nimbahera and Pirawa are on the Northern edge of the Malwa plateau and the soil is chiefly black cotton. The Chhabra and Sironj parganas are geographically in Central India and the soil is mainly black cotton. They contain large tracts of jungles in which Tiger, Panther, Bear, Sambhar and Cheetal abound.

Climate & Rainfall.

4. The climate of Tonk is dry and healthy, though very hot in summer, temperatures of 115° and even 118° being not uncommon. In winter the temperature rarely falls below 40° . The climate of the other parganas is not so extreme.

The average rainfall in Tonk is 22·86 inches, Aligarh 22·88, Chhabra 29·43, Sironj 41·42, Pirawa 36·18 and Nimbahera 24·44 inches.

The rainfall at Tonk from 1st April 1939 to 31st March 1940, was 12·88 inches; Aligarh 12·77; Chhabra 43·84; Sironj 36·7; Pirawa 27·8 and Nimbahera 26·34.

5. The outturn of the Rabi crop was fairly good in almost all the parganas of the State. Season & crops.

The Kharif crop was satisfactory in all the parganas.

The price of foodgrains was not steady, there being remarkable variation as compared with last year.

6. The population of the State according to the Census of 1931, was 3,17,360 (1,64,401 males and 1,52,959 females) as compared with 2,87,898 in 1921. This amounted to an increase of 10%. Of the total population, 2,62,675 or 82·76% are Hindus; 44,234 or 13·93% Mohammedans and 10,451 or 3·29% other religions. Population.

7. The state has a coin of its own, called ' Chanwarshahi ' which is current only in Tonk and Aligarh parganas. It is a silver coin weighing 90 ruttis and containing 81 ruttis of silver, with small pieces and copper pices. Currency.

The exchange underwent seasonal fluctuations as usual and ordinarily it would not have been necessary to exercise any artificial control.

8. The official year in Tonk begins on 1st November and ends on 31st October. Official year.

9. The ordinary and extra-ordinary revenue and expenditure for the year, compared with those for 1346 Fasli, were as follows :— Annual revenue & expenditure.

Receipts.

	1346 FASLI.	1347 FASLI.
Ordinary.	21,76,304	23,09,756
Extra-ordinary.	8,43,402	15,57,069
TOTAL.	30,19,706	38,66,825

Expenditure.

	1346 FASLI.	1347 FASLI.
Ordinary.	21,03,884	23,64,462
Extra-ordinary.	7,55,279	13,55,587
TOTAL	28,59,163	37,20,049

10. The birthday of His Imperial Majesty was celebrated on June 9th and as usual the day was observed as a public holiday with a Darbar and sports. His Highness' birthday was also celebrated as usual by a special Darbar and some prisoners were released according to custom. Notable events.

11. Mr. C. L. Corfield, C.I.E., M.C., I.C.S., Resident at Jaipur arrived in Tonk on the 29th November 1939 and returned on the 2nd December 1940. Again he came on the 21st October 1940, and returned on the same day. Visits of distinguished guests.

The Hon'ble Mr. A. C. Lothian, C.S.I., C.I.E., I.C.S., Resident for

Rajputana and Chief Commissioner Ajmer-Merwara, arrived in Tonk on the 14th February and returned on 15th February 1940.

Visits to the State were also paid by :—

1. His Highness the Maharana Sahib Bahadur of Jhalawar State.
2. Mr. K.C. Mitchell, C.I.E., Road Engineer, Government of India.
3. Mr. T. R. Low Esquire, Director of Plant Institute, Indore.



CHAPTER—II.

ADMINISTRATION.

12. The administration of the State is carried on by His Highness the Nawab with the assistance of a State Council consisting of a Vice President, who has for a long time been a British Officer, and four members as under :—

Vice President and Finance Member.
Home Member.
Development Member.
Judicial Member.
Revenue Member.

13. The following were members of the State Council during the year :—

State Council,

Personnel of the
State Council.

Vice President and Finance Member.	. Lieut. Colonel G.W. Anderson, C.I.E.
Home Member.	... K.B. Sz. Mohammad Abdnl Tawwab Khan.
Development Member.	... K. B. Maulvi Mohammad Maula Baksh, M.A., (Oxon) F.L.S.
Judicial Member.	... K. B. Maulvi Shamsul Hasan.
Revenue Member.	... Syed Nasiruddin Hyder.

14. The distribution of work was as follows :—

Distribution of
work.

Vice President and Finance Member.	(a) General supervision of the whole administration. (b) All State Council matters. (c) Correspondance with political autho- rities and foreign territories. (d) All Finance and Treasury business. (e) Police Department. (f) Public Works Department. (g) Guest House. (h) State Press. (i) Customs and Excise. (j) Medical Department. (k) Jails. (l) Municipalities.
Home Member.	(a) Household. (b) Family. (c) Court of Wards. (d) Conveyance. (e) Religious Institutions. (f) Shariat. (g) Vikalats. (h) Gardens. (i) Interchange of presents. (j) Hitkarni Sabha.

Development Member. (a) Agriculture.
 (b) Factories.
 (c) Forests.
 (d) Mining.
 (e) Irrigation.
 (f) Education.

Judicial Member. (a) Administration of all Law Courts.
 (b) Registration.

Revenue Member. (a) Land Revenue.
 (b) Settlement.
 (c) Nazool.

Secretary, S. Maqul Ahmad, B.A.
 State Council.

Conduct of business.

15. The State Council ordinarily meets once a week to transact business. Important matters requiring His Highness' orders are submitted by means of Arzdashts which are read out to him by Council Secretary and explained by the Members concerned at the weekly Peshi at the Palace. Final orders are there passed by His Highness and the files are returned to the members concerned, who are responsible that the orders are carried out correctly and without delay.

STATE COUNCIL.

The work of the Council was carried out smoothly and efficiently during the year.

Appeals disposed of
by Council.

16. During the year under report 84 revenue and miscellaneous appeals were filed in Council, 11 being of the last year out of which 85 were decided, leaving 10 pending at the close of the year.

Sighas directly un-
der His Highness.

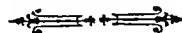
17. The following Sighas are under the direct control of His Highness.

Army.
 Shikar Khana.
 Matters connected with Khandan.

Of these the ' Army ' forms the subject of a subsequent chapter. Matters relating to Shikar Khana and the Khandan are dealt with by the Home Member under the orders of His Highness.

His Highness'
Munshikhana,

18. K. S. Mirza Hamid Ali continued to work as Darbar Secretary and Rai Sahib B. Chandmal, B.A. as Private Secretary throughout the year.



CHAPTER—III.

LAND REVENUE.

19. This State is divided into six Nizamats as under :—

Organization of
Nizamats.

NIZAMATS.	TEHSILS.
Tonk (with one Naib Nazim)	Tonk and Bagri.
Aligarh.	Nil
Pirawa.	Pirawa.
Sironj (with one Naib Nazim)	Sironj, Lateri and Sealpur.
Nimbahera (with one Naib Nazim)	Nimbahera and Doongla.
Chhabra (with one Naib Nazim)	Nil

20. During the year under report, the post of Revenue Member was held by Mr. Syed Nasiruddin Hyder. Personnel.

The following transfers of Nazims took place during the year under report ;—

M. Badrul Hasan, from Nimbahera to Pirawa on 5th July 1940.

Sahibzada Khalilur Rahman Khan, from Pirawa to Nimbahera on 30th June 1940.

21. The population of the Tonk State as per Census Report for 1931 was 3,17,360. Population.

22. The area of the State was 16,34,041 acres. An increase of 2 acres took place owing to re-survey of a plot. Area,

23. The Revenue demand was Rs 12,32,583/- in the last year. An increase of Rs 54,926/- was effected in the Revenues of the State in the year under report, by re-assessment of the newly cultivated and newly irrigated lands according to law. Thus the total demand for the year under report was Rs 12,87,509/-, and the actual collections were Rs 10,05,496/15/4. The deficiency was mainly due to a severe famine in Tonk and Aligarh Parganas, and a partial famine in Nimbahera. Demand and
Collections.

The deficiency in collections, with reasons for each Pargana was as follows :-

	Rs.	A.	P.	
Tonk Pargana	1,53,003	13	0	Chiefly due to remission owing to famine.
Aligarh Pargana	35,853	10	9	Chiefly due to remission owing to famine.
Chhabra Pargana	8,264	6	11	Owing to defaulting cultivators being dead, absconded or becoming insolvent.
Sironj Pargana	49,666	6	1	This includes a sum of Rupees 19,892/2/- on account of newly cultivated lands, rest is due to defaulting Zamindars being dead, absconded or becoming insolvent.

Rs. A. P.

Pirawa Pargana 14,737 6 11 Owing to defaulting cultivators being dead, absconded or becoming insolvent, and Khatas left unsown.

Nimbahera Pargana 20,487 1 9 This includes a sum of Rs 1077/7/6 on account of area newly taken up, rest is due to partial famine in this Pargana.

Tribute. 24. No tribute is paid by the State to British Government or to any other State.

Tours. 25. His Highness toured in the following Parganas during the year under report :—

Aligarh	...	15th January 1940.
Chhabra	...	9th to 22nd March 1940.
do	...	15th to 19th April 1940.
Sironj	...	22nd March to 15th April 1940.

The touring done by the Revenue Member, during the year under report was as follows :—

Aligarh	20th to 23rd November 1939.
Pirawa	16th to 21st March 1940.
do	4th to 8th April 1940.
Nimbahera	8th to 14th April 1940.
do	9th to 12th August 1940.

Area taken up & relinquished.

26. The following is the detail of area taken up or relinquished during the year under report, as compared with the previous year :—

	YEAR.	BIGHAS.
AREA NEWLY TAKEN UP {	1346 Fasli.	28,289.
	1347 Fasli.	18,848.
AREA RELINQUISHED {	1346 Fasli.	4,341.
	1347 Fasli.	3,761.

Area under cultivation.

27. The total area under cultivation in the year under report was 10,77,678 Bighas as compared with 10,85,260 Bighas for the preceding year. The reason for the slight decrease was due to the severe famine of consecutive two years in Tonk and Aligarh. Otherwise there has been an appreciable increase in the total figures of the whole State.

Mutation cases.

28. The total number of mutation cases disposed of during the year under report was 3,634 as compared with 5,602 in the preceding year. The total of pending files in all the Parganas of the State amounted at the close of the year under report to 3,174 as against 2,496 at the end of the preceding year.

Wells.

29. The number of wells sunk or repaired during the year under report as compared with last year was as follows :—

	1346 FASLI.	1347 FASLI.
New wells sunk.	54	97
Wells repaired.	42	29

The total number of wells in the State is 13,498 of which 2,025 are State owned, and 11,473 private, as detailed below :—

	STATE OWNED.	KHATEDARS' PRIVATE.	TOTAL.
Tonk.	259	1,757	2,016
Aligarh.	59	400	459
Chhabra.	344	2,047	2,391
Sironj.	330	950	1,280
Pirawa.	536	2,502	3,038
Nimbahera.	497	3,817	4,314
TOTALS.	2,025	11,473	13,498

30. No village in any Pargana of the State was given on Ijara during the year under report. Villages given out on Ijara & villages resumed.

(a) The village Arnia Kedar, having a Revenue of Rs 5,403/3/9 in Pargana Tonk was granted as Jagir to Sahibzada Amir Khan in lieu of his salary as A.D.C.

(b) The following Jagir and Istimrar villages in Pargana Sironj were resumed during the year under report.

(i) Jhokar Jogi. Share with an annual Revenue of Rs 499/14/- owing to death of Surfaraz Begum, Jagirdar.

(ii) Babrod Jhagar. Share carrying an annual Revenue of Rs 31/3/11 owing to death of Zaheer Mohammad Khan, Jagirdar.

(iii) Muridpur. Share carrying a Revenue of Rs 10/1/8 owing to death of Rafiq Mohammad Khan, Jagirdar.

(iv) Do Share carrying an annual Revenue of Rs 77/- owing to death of Abdul Razak Khan Jagirdar.

31. Twenty seven appeals were pending in the Revenue Deptt. at the close of the preceding year; 73 were instituted during the year under report and 60 were disposed of, leaving a balance of 40. Revenue appeals.

32. No boundary dispute was settled during the year under report. Boundary disputes

33. The following table compares the rainfall figures of the year from 1st April 1939 to 31st March 1940 with quinquennial averages :— Rainfall

Name of pargana.			Rainfall during 1347 Fasli.		5 years' average.	
			I	C	I	C
Tonk	...	...	12	88	22	86
Aligarh	..	...	12	77	22	88
Chhabra	...	...	43	84	29	43
Sironj	...	...	36	7	41	42
Pirawa	...	...	27	8	36	18
Nimbahera	...	...	20	34	24	44

Taccavi. 34. Taccavi for seeds, bullocks and for repairing and sinking of wells was distributed to poor cultivators in the following Parganas as given below :—

	Rs.	A.	P.
Tonk	23,199	1	9
Aligarh	11,085	14	3
Chhabra	4,094	0	0
Sironj	34,836	0	0
Nimbahera	210	0	0
TOTAL.	73,425	0	0

VETERINARY DEPARTMENT.

Veterinary Department.

35. A Veterinary department was opened during the year with a grant of 30% of the Malba money, which amounted to Rs 7,000/-.

Two Veterinary Hospitals were established, one at Tonk and another at Sironj, on which Rs 6,753/- has been spent.

Number of cattle treated.

36. The number of cattle treated by the Mukhtar Veterinary Hospital, Tonk, was :—

OUT-DOOR.	IN-DOOR.	CASTRATION.
5,896	120	44

Cattle treated in the villages of Tonk Pargana.

TREATD.	INOCULATED.	CASTRATED.	VISITED.
388	184	18	47

In order to enhance the object of this Department a dispensary was temporarily installed at the village Peeplu during Fair. 134 cattle were treated there, and 4 were castrated.

RURAL UPLIFT WORK.

Rural Uplift work.

37. A provision of Rs 5,000/- was made in the budget for the year under report. Out of this grant, Rs 3000/- British, and Rs 1,500/- State, has been given on new wells for drinking where there was no water to drink.

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CHAPTER—IV.

FINANCE.

38. Lt. Col. G. W. Anderson, C.I.E., continued as Finance Member. Personnel.

K. S. Shah Mohammad the Personal Assistant to Finance Member, resigned in November, 1939, and his work was entrusted to Mr. Shamsuddin Ahmad, B.A., the Finance Assistant in-charge Treasury and Finance Sections who carried it on till May, 1940.

The Finance Department, which appeared to be top heavy was then reorganised. The post of Personal Assistant was abolished and the acting arrangements, by which the Finance Assistant was holding charge of Personal Assistant's duties in addition to his own, were confirmed, his designation being changed to Assistant Finance Member. He continued to exercise general supervision over the Audit and Pay section as well. The post of Sarishtedar which had been kept vacant for some time was also abolished.

Lala Sri Mohan Lal, incharge of Audit and Pay Section died in April, 1940. The separation of Audit and Pay Disbursement sections which had long been delayed was now carried out. The post of Audit Assistant was abolished, and two new posts—one of Chief Auditor and the other of Bakshi were created instead. Mr. Fazlur Rehman, a retired P. W. D. Accountant of U. P. was appointed as chief Auditor and placed incharge of the Audit Section, while Mr. Fateh Mal Superintendent, Audit Section was also placed in sole charge of the Pay section.

39. Local Audit was undertaken in the selected offices of the parganas and Tonk Sadar. Audits.

40. The year opened with a balance of Rs 5,91,208/- against the opening Balance of Rs 4,30,614/- at the beginning of 1346 Fasli. The total receipts and disbursements during the year were Rs 38,66,825/- and Rs 37,20,049/- respectively compared with Rs 30,19,706/- and Rs 28,59,163/- in the preceding year, the necessary details being as follows :— Receipts & Expenditure.

<i>Receipts</i>		1346 FASLI.	1347 FASLI.
Ordinary.		21,76,304	23,09,756
Extra-ordinary.		8,43,402	15,57,069
TOTAL.		30,19,706	38,66,825
<i>Expenditure.</i>			
Ordinary.		21,03,884	23,64,462
Extra-ordinary.		7,55,279	13,55,587
TOTAL.		28,59,163	37,20,049

As loans were drawn to meet the heavy demand of hundies for import of grain and other commodities and to finance schemes of famine relief, for which un-spent balances of irrigation and other relief works were also carried over from the past year as deposits, the extra-ordinary receipts shown an abnormal increase as compared with last year, there being a similar rise in extra-ordinary expenditure due to heavy disbursements on famine relief measures and payments of Chanwershahi debts

as will be further shown in the following paragraphs. The closing balance at the end of the year was Rs 7,38,127/- against Rs 5,91,208/- for last year.

The monsoon of 1346 Fasli was also a poor one and consequently both the Kharif and Rabi crops in Tonk and Aligarh as well as Nimba-hera suffered severely. This had a very adverse effect on the land revenue and customs receipts of these parganas.

Currency Policy.

41. As already shown in the above paragraph, the rush on Kaldar for hundies in the Treasury was heavier than in the last year.

A loan of four lacs was therefore taken, which not only enabled the State to meet this heavy demand for Kaldars and finance urgent schemes of famine relief, but also helped the Treasury in controlling the exchange rate, and keeping this year's average below 135, contrary to misgivings expressed in last year's report. This stabilization of the exchange rate had a whole-some effect on general trade in such hard times.

Redemption of debts.

42. When the exchange rate went down, all the debts of the Rutlam Firm which were in Kaldars were repaid in Chanwershai coin at an agreed rate. With the loan of the other four lacs, the debt position at the beginning of 1347 and its close is given below:—

	Beginning of 1347 F.	Close of 1347 F.
Ajmer Seths	3,26,254	3,26,254
Govt. of India.	1,06,015	96,000
Ratlam Seths.	1,55,000	....
Estate of late Heir-apparent.	13,500	9,000
New loan to Finance famine of 46/47.	...	4,00,000
TOTAL.	6,00,769	8,31,254

War fund contribution.

43. The Darbar made their first contribution of 50,000/- towards H. E. the Viceroy's war Purposes Fund.

CUSTOMS AND EXCISE.

Personnel.

44. The Customs and Excise Department remained in charge of the Finance Member during the year.

Mr. S. M. Ismail M.A., LL.B., held the post of the Nazim of customs and Excise till 28th December 1939. From 15th January 1940 the post of the Nazim of Customs & Excise was held by Sz. Mohd. Amanatullah Khan.

CUSTOMS.

Income & Expenditure.

45. The figures of income and expenditure compared with those of last year were as follows:—

	1346 FASLI.			1347 FASLI.			DIFFERENCE.		
	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Income.	3,82,103	0	9	3,75,774	2	0	-6,328	14	9
Expenditure.	52,028	11	9	55,447	13	0	+3,419	1	3

The total income from Ginning and Pressing Factories was Rs 4152/1/9 compared with Rs 17,722/7/3, a decrease of Rs 13,570/5/6.

The duty realized on the chief articles of export and import as compared with last year was as follows :—

EXPORTS :—

	1346 FASLI.	1347 FASLI.
	Rs.	Rs.
Cotton	12,686	3,102
Grain ...	73,890	70,989
Cattle ...	15,390	22,056
Oilseeds ..	15,403	22,290
Zeera ...	23,613	12,748

IMPORTS :—

Cloth	32,344	35,547
Bisatkhana	5,416	6,132
Kirana	12,951	12,284
Sugar	18,897	19,890
Gur	6,845	9,212

The fall in Customs revenue was due to the bad monsoon of 1346 Fasli in Tonk, Aligarh and Nimbahera Parganas where import of grain was allowed free of import duty. Exports of grain from Pirawa, Chhabra and Sironj Parganas for the famine affected Pargana of Tonk was allowed free of duty.

46. The number of outposts maintained was as under :—

Outposts.

Tonk	44
Aligarh	15
Chhabra	17
Pirawa	23
Nimbahera	26
Sironj	33

EXCISE.

47. The total income and expenditure of the Excise Department during the year were as follows :—

Income & Expenditure.

INCOME.	1346 FASLI.	1347 FASLI.	DIFFERENCE.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Opium and Hemp Drugs.	33,244 10 0	29,023 8 9	- 4,221 1 3
Country liquor.	47,759 4 6	49,189 13 9	+ 1,430 9 3
Miscellaneous.	37,459 14 4	23,749 8 4	- 13,710 6 0
TOTAL.	1,18,463 12 10	1,01,962 14 10	- 16,500 14 0
Expenditure.	16,300 7 3	19,182 10 6	- 2,878 3 3

System of vend of
opium Ganja Bhang
and Charas.

48. The State Monopoly System, under which individual shops for retail sale are auctioned and the licensees are supplied with drugs from the State warehouse on payment of cost price and State duty, was in force during the year.

The number of shops for the retail sale of opium and hemp drugs, and country liquor in the State was 60 and 163 respectively.

The consumption of opium and hemp-drugs was as follows :—

	1346 FASLI.			1347 FASLI.		
	Mds.	Srs.	Tolas.	Mds.	Srs.	Tolas.
Opium	19	13	5	16	29	$\frac{3}{4}$
Ganja	4	29	0	5	0	$\frac{7}{3}$
Bhang	10	28	7	9	13	33
Charas	1	28	$48\frac{3}{4}$	1	23	42

System of vend of
country liquor.

49. The liquor contract of Aligarh Pargana remained under Bhatti System under which the contractor paid a fixed sum to the State in the form of license fee.

In Tonk, Sironj, Chhabra, Pirawa and Nimbahera Parganas the Madras System was in force under which individual shops for retail sale are auctioned and the licensees are supplied with liquor from the State godowns established in each Pargana at the warehouse rate which includes the cost price of liquor and an excise duty.

The Madras System is without doubt preferable to the old Farming System but its success depends to an extent on the co-operation of the neighbouring States otherwise the State introducing and enforcing the Madras System is at a great disadvantage compared with States who have the Farming System or lax supervision. This question has now become so serious that it is doubtful if this State can continue the Madras System in Nimbahera.

The following table shows the rate of duty and the retail prices in the Parganas of Tonk, Sironj, Pirawa, Chhabra and Nimbahera in 1347 Fasli :—

PARGANA.	DUTY PER L. P. GALLON.		RETAIL PRICE PER BOTTLE.			
	Interior Shops.	Border Shops.	Interior Shops.		Border Shops.	
			25 U. P.		60 U. P.	
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Tonk	4 5 0	3 7 8	*1 0 0	0 8 0	0 10 0	0 5 0
Siroj	4 5 0	4 5 0	1 0 0	0 8 0	1 0 0	0 8 0
Piraw	4 5 0	4 5 0	0 14 0	0 7 0	0 14 0	0 7 0
Chhabra	3 12 0	3 13 0	0 14 0	0 7 0	1 0 0	0 8 0
Nimbahera	4 2 0	4 2 0	0 12 0	0 6 0	0 12 0	0 6 0

*For Tonk city shops the retail price of 25 U. P. liquor was reduced

from Rs 1/- to -/12/- per bottle as a temporary measure, and the State duty was likewise reduced.

*Note :—*In Parganas of Tonk, Chhabra, Pirawa and Nimbahera 15 U. P. spiced liquor is also sold at Rs 1/4/- per bottle.

JAIL.

50. There is a Central Jail at Tonk and a local jail at the head-quarters of each of the outlying Parganas. In the local jails only those prisoners are kept whose terms of imprisonment do not exceed prescribed limits, while all prisoners of Tonk Pargana and long-term prisoners of other Parganas are kept in the Central Jail. Some improvements were made in the Jail buildings during the year under report. Jails in State.

51. The Jails continued to be under portfolio of Lt. Col. G. W. Anderson, C.I.E. Finance Member. Dr. T. S. Desai State Surgeon worked as Superintendent, Central Jail, till 15th January, 1940, when Dr. Hakim Ahmad Alvi M.D., Chief Medical Officer, took over charge, and the Central Jail remained under his superintendence till the end of the year. The Pargana jails were under the control of the Nazims of the respective Parganas. Superintendence.

52. The reorganization of the jails was a long-felt need. A start was made in this direction by sending an assistant jailor for training at the Central Jail, Ajmer. New Jail rules were framed and brought into force after the approval of His Highness. Reorganization.

53. At the commencement of the year there were 110 prisoners in the Central Jail and 68 in the pargana ones, and 145 were admitted during the year to the former and 383 to the latter. The daily average was 144·358 in the Central Jail and 76·173 in the pargana ones, the corresponding figures for the preceding year being respectively 101·41 and 77·795. Population of Jails.

54. Of the prisoners of the Central Jail only one was awarded 3 stripes for disobedience of jail rules. Discipline.

55. There was only one case of escape—that of Kala from the Central Jail during the year under report. He was however, arrested after two days and re-entered. Two such cases occurred in the parganas also, one at Pirawa and the other at Sironj. Escapes.

56. Two deaths occurred at the Central Jail, Tonk, one from Paralysis and the other from grievous hurt with a heavy stone caused by a fellow-convict. Two deaths also occurred at Sironj one from liver disease and the other from Pneumonia. At Nimbahera Jail there was one death from fever. Deaths and General Health.

The general health of the prisoners was good as a result of greater care taken in this direction.

57. The total expenditure on jails was Rs 34,085/4/9 as compared with 30,756/12/9 for the last year. Expenditure.

58. Only one prisoner, who had killed a fellow prisoner, was sentenced to death during the year under report. Death sentence.

Jail Industries.

59. Durries, Namdas and country cloth are made and bamboos, wooden and pottery work as well as cultivation is done. The total income from the industries was Rs 6,283/6/6 as against an expenditure of Rs 6,939/10/9.

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

Number of Hospitals & dispensaries.

60. There are two Hospitals in Tonk town one for males and the other for females where both outpatients and inpatients are treated.

There is also a dispensary at the headquarters of each pargana. Besides this Sironj pargana has got a branch dispensary at Latiri and Nimbahera pargana at Doongla. These branch dispensaries are in charge of qualified compounders as no medical officer has so far been available for these outlying dispensaries.

Indoor accommodation is provided at all the District Dispensaries except at Pirawa and Aligarh.

Personnel

61. The post of the Chief Medical Officer remained vacant from 1st November 1939 to 15th January 1940. Dr. T. S. Desai State Surgeon officiated in the post in addition to his own duties.

Dr. H. A. Alavi Captain I.M.S. and a Retired Civil Surgeon of the United Provinces was appointed to take charge of the post of C.M.O. on 16th January 1941.

Dr. T. S. Desai held the post of the State Surgeon throughout the year.

In pursuance of the policy of providing medical graduates (M.B.B.S.) for all the district Dispensaries a post for an assistant Surgeon was advertised and in response to that Dr. Qureshi applied for the post and was appointed on 4th November 1939 but was put on reserve duty at Saadat Hospital Tonk. In the mean-time the post of the S. A. S. in charge of the Laboratory had fallen vacant and he was put in charge of the Laboratory on 6th November 1939. He, however, proceeded on leave on 15th March 1940 to undergo X-Ray training at his own expense and returned on 9th July 1940, and was again put on reserve duty at Saadat Hospital.

To provide the Department with leave reserve the post of a relieving medical officer was created and Dr. Kanhaya Lal Mehra S.A.S. was appointed to fill that post on 4th June 1940. He was put on reserve duty at Saadat Hospital Tonk and relieved the Medical Officer of Aligarh Dispensary when he proceeded on leave. He, however, resigned the post on 22nd September 1940 as he got an appointment in the Provincial Subordinate Medical service under the U. P. Government and this post fell vacant. Dr. Gur Baksh Singh I.M.D. a retired Military S.A.S. was appointed to fill this vacancy and he took charge of the post on 21st October 1940.

Dr. Kanwar Hari Singh M.B.B.S. who had been in charge of Sironj Dispensary, resigned his post on 28th January 1940 as he obtained a better job in Sikar State.

Dr. Aley Mohammad Naqvi, Palace Physician remained in charge of the post throughout the year.

Dr. Mrs. Lakshmiamma M.B.C.H.B. continued to hold the charge of the post of Lady Superintendent Walter Zenana Hospital throughout the year.

The post of the Assistant Lady Doctor remained vacant from 1st November 1939 to 1st December 1939. On 2nd December 1939, S. A. S. Miss B. P. Childs was appointed to hold charge of the post, which she held for the remainder of the year.

62. During the year under report 43 cases of dog bite were treated at the Antirabic Centre at Tonk and altogether 82 cases were treated at this Centre since it was opened on 7th May 1939. Antirabic-Centre.

63. The year under report was remarkably free from the epidemics of Cholera and Plague. There were altogether 575 cases of Small-Pox with 308 deaths and these have all occurred among the unprotected population. Public Health.

There was a mild epidemic of malaria in Tonk during the months of July to October 1940.

64. Additions and alterations in the quarters of the Lady Doctor in the Walter Zenana Hospital were made at the cost of Rs 1,478/-. To mitigate the effects of heat during the summer months electric fans and tatties were provided in Saadat and Walter Zenana Hospitals at the cost of Rs 709/4/-. New Latrines were provided in Saadat Hospital at the cost of Rs 1,247/-. Improvements.

65. The total number of Indoor patients treated in the Saadat Hospital was 433 against 350 in 1346 Fasli and 173 against 198 in Walter Zenana Hospital. Statistics.

As regards out-door patients the figures for the year under report compare as follows with those of the preceding year :—

	1346 FASLI.	1347 FASLI.
Saadat Hospital	50,817	44,344
Walter Female Hospital.	11,312	10,348
Sironj Dispensary	22,218	20,254
Latiri "	4,938	4,606
Chhabra "	30,274	17,856
Pirawa "	11,894	12,261
Nimbahera "	19,465	10,539
Doongla "	3,731	4,844
Aligarh "	5,044	5,467

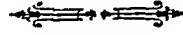
66. As regards operations the comparative figures for the year 1346 and 1347 Fasli are as follows :— Operations.

	1346 FASLI.	1347 FASLI.
Saadat Hospital.	2,007	1,745
Walter Zenana Hospital.	224	182
Pargana Dispensaries.	1,828	2,189

67. The total expenditure incurred on the Medical department during the year 1347 Fasli was Rs 55,533/- Expenditure.

Vaccination.

68. The total number of children vaccinated during the year was 8,160 against 7,735 in the preceding year. The total successfully vaccinated being 7,373 against 6,829, average cost of each successful case amounts to annas 4 and pies 5 only.



CHAPTER—V.

JUDICIAL.

69. No important change was effected in the system of judicial administration during the year. Judicial System.

The whole of the civil work of the Tonk Pargana and the suits of the valuation between Rs 5,000/- and Rs 10,000 are disposed of by an officer known as Nazim Dewani who is empowered to hear suits upto the value of Rs 10,000. The criminal work of the pargana was disposed of by four officers, namely, the City Magistrate, the Special Magistrate the Nazim Mal Tonk, and the Nazim Shariat, who was also invested with powers of a first class Magistrate. In each of the other parganas excepting Sironj the powers of the first class Magistrate are exercised by the Nazim alone. In all the parganas excepting Tonk and Aligarh an officer exercises the powers of the second class Magistrate, who is also responsible for the disposal of civil suits not exceeding Rs 5,000/- in value. During the year, a third class Magistrate was appointed in Aligarh, who was also invested with powers to hear money suits upto the value of Rs 100/-. The Forest Officer of the State exercises the powers of a third class Magistrate in regard to offences relating to forest. The only Honorary Magistrates are the Istimrardars of Semlya Teela Khera and Binota both of whom exercise the powers of a 3rd class Magistrate in their own Istimrars.

There is one District and Sessions Judge for the whole of the State and he is required to dispose of Sessions cases relating to each pargana at the headquarters of the pargana itself. The powers of High Court are exercised by the Judicial Member but in criminal appeals and revisions against a sentence of imprisonment exceeding a term of five years and in civil appeals and revisions exceeding Rs 5,000/- in value the Revenue Member sits with him. Death sentences are confirmed by His Highness and appeals for mercy are also disposed of by him.

In regard to suits His Highness has reserved to himself the powers of the Privy Council subject to the limitations prescribed in the Civil Procedure Code.

All land suits and suits for the recovery of Manoti debts are disposed of by the Revenue Courts. In the case of Mohammadans all suits relating to inheritance, marriage, divorce, gift, will and pre-emption are disposed of by Shariat Courts whose orders are appealable to His Highness.

70. Khan Bahadur Shamsul Hasan B.A., LL.B., continued to hold Personnel. the post of Chief Judge, and Lala Narain Dass B.A., LL.B., the post of District and Sessions Judge throughout the year. Sz. Amanatullah Khan held the post of Registrar till 22nd January, 1940, when he was succeeded by M. Jalaluddin.

71. The total number of cases instituted during the year under Criminal cases. report was 2,595 as compared with 2,467 in the preceding year.

Including 724 persons who remained under trial at the close of the preceding year the total number of persons tried was 5608 of whom 1005 were convicted, 1728 were acquitted, and 1341 discharged. The cases

against 872 remained pending at the close of the year while those against 54 were consigned to the record room owing to death etc. of the accused. Of the total number of persons brought to trial only 16 per cent were convicted.

Including 6 cases pending at the close of the preceding year the total number of Sessions cases requiring disposal was 35, of which 33 were disposed of, leaving a balance of 2. In the preceding year 26 were disposed of out of 32.

Criminal appeals.

72. At the close of the preceding year 11 appeals and revisions were pending in the court of Sessions Judge and 326 were instituted during the year. Of the total number of 337, 323 were disposed of, leaving a balance of 14. As compared with the preceding year there was an increase from 291 to 326 in institutions, from 307 to 323 in disposals and from 11 to 14 in the pending file. In criminal appeals and revisions disposed of during the year the orders of lower courts were upheld in 185, modified in 35 and set aside in 101 and in 2 cases further enquiry was ordered.

At the commencement of the year 27 appeals and revisions were pending in the Chief Court, 146 were filed during the year and of the total number of 173, 156 were disposed of leaving a balance of 17. In the preceding year 144 were disposed of leaving a balance of 27.

The orders of lower courts were upheld in 86, modified in 25, set aside in 25 and reversed in 8. In 12 cases further enquiry was ordered.

Civil Suits.

73. The total number of civil suits instituted during the year was 1577 against 1853 in the preceding year; the total number of suits disposed of 1503 against 1934 and the total number of suits that remained pending at the close of the year was 361 against 287. Of the suits instituted during the year 60 related to immovable property and 1363 to money transactions while 154 related to other miscellaneous rights. The value of suits was generally small, there being only 41 suits exceeding Rs 500/- and 23 suits exceeding Rs 1,000/- in value.

Execution of decrees

74. The total number of execution cases pending at the close of the preceding year was 965. 1494 cases were filed during the year under report; 1367 were disposed of and 1092 remained pending at the close of the year. Of the latter 341 had been pending for more than a year. The total value involved in the cases disposed of was Rs 82,524/6/6.

Civil appeals.

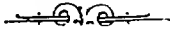
75. 21 appeals were pending in the court of the District Judge at the close of the preceding year, 293 were instituted during the year under report and 294 were disposed of leaving a balance of 20. The judgments of Lower courts were upheld in 125, reversed in 156 and amended in 11; while 2 were remanded. As compared with the preceding year institutions decreased from 330 to 293, and disposals from 350 to 294. In the Chief Court the total number of appeals pending at the beginning of the year was 55, 192 were instituted during the year 207 were disposed of leaving a balance of 40. The judgments of lower courts were upheld in 140, reversed in 43 and amended in 7, while orders of remand were passed in 10, and compromises effected in 7. The appellate work of both the courts remained fairly upto-date.

Registration.

76. The total number of deeds registered during the year was 528

and their aggregate value Rs 1,97,865/7/- as against Rs 2,41,265/1/6 in the preceding year. Registration fees amounted to Rs 2,123/4/- as compared with Rs 2,612/4/- in the preceding year. Out of these Rs 760/- were paid to clerks as salaries or allowances and the balance credited to the State Treasury. There were 2 deeds in the Tonk Pargana of which the registration was refused. The State has got a Registration Act of its own which has been prepared on the lines of the British India Act.

77. The British India Civil Procedure Code is followed in the State subject to a few limitations under section 122 of the Code. Miscellaneous.



CHAPTER—VI.

DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT.

Personnel.

78. During the year under report Khan Bahadur Maulvi Mohammad Maula Baksh, M.A. (Oxon), F.L.S., continued to be the Development Member and held charge of the following Departments. His health broke down in the middle of the year in consequence of continuous working hard for the last 3 years without any recess or respite he was away on leave for 5½ months and the Revenue Member looked after the Development Department in addition to his own Department.

Irrigation works were pushed on very vigorously during the first half of the year. Excepting that no unusual or significant developments were effected; only works started during the past years were continued and consolidated.

1. Education Department.
2. Forest Department.
3. Industries.
4. Agriculture and Rural Uplift.
5. Irrigation.
6. Trade and Commerce.
7. Means of communication and Marketing.

Of the above Departments Rural Uplift was subsequently transferred during the year to the Revenue Department.

Agriculture.

79. During the year under report also Agricultural Department could not be properly organised. The results of the two Agricultural Farms at Tonk and Sironj were run under the direct control of the Development Department.

The student who was pursuing agricultural course at Allahabad University College and awarded scholarship last year from the State came out successful and was absorbed in the Department towards the close of the year.

Agricultural Farm
Tonk.

80. The rains were scanty and fitful, supply of water was reduced in consequence of the two consecutive preceding years of drought and optimum temperature was not obtained, crops could not be grown on a regular plan under the above precarious conditions and figures of their yield etc. could not be obtained to serve as reliable data for calculation or comparison in future. Results have, however, been recorded though not with much precision, with the idea that they may serve merely as indicators for similar periods of unfavourable factors.

The following crops have been grown on the Tonk Farm this year:-

KHARIF :—Cotton, Jowar, Bajra, Maize, Arhar, Guar, Tobacco and San.

RABI :— Wheat, Barley, Gram, Potatoes and Tomatoes.

ZAID :— Sugarcane.

VEGETABLES :—Brinjals, Okra, Gourds, Chillies, Peas, Lanki, Pumpkins, radish, Turnip, Carrot, Cabbages.

The following virginia types of tobacco were sown in June 1940 in a plot of 11 Biswas altogether :—

- (i) Harrison Special.
- (ii) Bonanzo.
- (iii) Amrello.
- (iv) Red Burley.

81. In Sironj district rainfall was good and the following crops were tried in the farm :— Agricultural Farm,
Sironj.

Cotton.
Maize
Sugarcane (Ponda variety).
Groundnuts.
Early Arhar.
Wheat.
Potatoes.
Vegetables.

82. The State Geologist appointed last year to explore and report upon the mineral resources of the State toured in the remaining three districts of Aligarh, Chhabra and Pirawa and presented reports. Mining.

Due to unfavourable war conditions Mica Mining received a set back and was much restricted as export of Mica was very much reduced and there was practically no demand for it in the market. As in the past the industry, however, provided livelihood to thousands of famine stricken people— in particular to the old Pardha-nashin females of Military and Police Sepoys and of other servants of inferior service as well as to many families of other non-working classes.

- (i) During the year 1347 Fasli no Certificate of Approval was issued.

Two holders of Certificate of Approval Messrs. Labhchand & Co. of Calcutta and Seth Murlidhar of Basau (Jaipur State) worked under Prospecting Licenses or Mining leases.

- (ii) Mica was worked at 7 places.
- (iii) Total raw Mica excavated was 17,170 Maunds.
- (iv) Total quantity of cut Mica obtained from above was 3,886 maunds.
- (v) Estimated total value of the above was Rs 69,560/-.
- (vi) Total quantity of cut Mica obtained as State share was 46 Maunds.
- (vii) Total value of the above actually received in the State amounted to Rs 7,800/-.
- (viii) Total number of labour engaged in Mica works was 2,09,456
- (ix) Total money earned by the above labour was Rs 63,784/-.
- (x) Amount received in State as land rent and other fees etc. amounted to Rs 575/-.
- (xi) Total amount received in State i. e. sum total of (vii) and (x) above was Rs 8,375/-.

Bidi manufacture.

83. As before the Bidi manufacturing industry also helped to provide work to the poor during the famine conditions prevailing in Tonk City during the first half of the year.

The following figures show the results of this industry during the year under report :—

- (i) Amount of lease money realised by the State during the year was Rs 9,156/-.
- (ii) Customs duty realised on tobacco and other material required for Bidi manufacture during the year was Rs 506/-.
- (iii) Total income derived by the State during the year Rs 9662/-
- (iv) Total quantity of Bidis manufactured during the year in bundles of 25 Bidis each 15,69,297.
- (v) Sale value of above stock at $2\frac{1}{2}$ pice per bundle Rs 61,300/-.
- (iv) Total daily labour engaged in Bidi manufacture 247.
- (vii) Total labour engaged in Bidi manufacture during the year 90,155.
- (viii) Total amount earned by the above labour during the year Rs 14,103/-.

Weaving.

84. With the object to teach weaving by means of improved looms (Fly shuttle looms) to the poor and unemployed classes in Tonk City and thereby to enable them to earn livelihood continued to work during the year under report.

Many important techniques of dyeing and weaving attractive designs were solved and the public was attracted to the fabrics manufactured.

The following figures show the result of working during the year as compared with the last year :—

Total cloth manufactured worth Rs 3,580/12/9 against worth Rs 2,601/- manufactured last year.

Cloth sold to the Police, Army, other departments and public worth Rs 2,463/4/3 against Rs 2,072/10/- of the last year.

Cloth remained unsold at the close of the year worth Rs 1,117/8/6 against 528/5/3 of the last year.

Iron Foundry.

85. By giving some concessions a work man from Ahmadabad brought over his machinery to Tonk and established an Iron Foundry. A State loan of Rs 1,000/- B. C. on easy terms for repayment was advanced to help him. He proved to be useful in manufacturing and repairing broken parts of engines working in the Electric and Motor Departments of the State.



CHAPTER VII.

POLICE.

86. Mr. J. Lindenboom held administrative charge of the State Police throughout the year. Introductory.

SUPERINTENDENTS :— Perganas Tonk and Aligarh, M. Abdul Qadir Khan Superintendent Police held charge of Perganas from the 1st November to 31st May 1940, when he was relieved by M. Amiruddin a retired Inspector of the United Provinces Police, who held charge till the 31st of October.

(N. B.— This Officer resigned the State Service on the 9th December 1940.)

Perganas Sironj and Chhabra :— Munshi Ahmad Ali held charge from the commencement of the year till the 31st May, and was relieved by M. Abdul Qadir Khan on transfer from Tonk, who held charge for the remainder of the year.

Perganas Nimbahera and Pirawa :— M. Waliullah Khan held charge of the Perganas from the 1st November to the 31st May, when he proceeded on Leave Preparatory to Retirement, being relieved by Syed Ahmad Ali Superintendent Police, from Sironj.

INSPECTORS :— There has been no change in the posting of Circle Inspectors throughout the year. The following officers held charge :—

TONK & ALIGARH.— Circle Inspector, Hisamuddin,
Sironj.— Circle Inspector, Nasrullah Khan,
Lateri.— Circle Inspector, Zahurullah Khan,
Chhabra.— Circle Inspector, Farhatullah,
Pirawa.— Circle Inspector, Khan Sahib Mohd. Nasir Khan and,
Nimbahera.— Circle Inspector, Mahmood Ali Khan.

87. There has been no change in the strength of the force, throughout the year; the allocation now consists of:— Strength of Force.

Superintendents	3,
Inspectors	8,
Sub-Inspectors	17,
Head-Constables	80
Constables	720

The number of Police Stations is 32.

AGRICULTURAL CONDITION :— After two years of almost complete failure of the monsoon in the Parganas of Tonk and Aligarh, we had a fairly satisfactory monsoon, which set in just in time to enable a Kharif Crop to be sown. Unfortunately the monsoon was a weak one giving only one fall of rain in September and the ensuing Rabi Crop is likely to be below average.

Owing to famine conditions and the complete absence of fodder for cattle, these died in thousands and surviving cattle, have consequently advanced very much in value, which has been responsible for a good deal of cattle theft and cattle blackmail.

The present system of paying chaukidars by cultivators, leads to the suppression of reports of cattle theft, as the local chaukidar being personally responsible for compensating owners of cattle stolen suppresses the report in the hope of being able to get into touch with the cattle thieves, and settle the matter by payment of blackmail.

Two years ago, Mr. J. Lindenboom put up a scheme for the introduction of a regular chaukidari force in the pergunas of Nimbahera and Pirawa, which however could not be considered on account of financial stringency, owing to the famine conditions in the parganas of Tonk and Aligarh. He will again move consideration of the scheme in 1348 Fasli.

POLITICAL AND LABOUR :—As in previous years the State has been completely free from political and labour trouble. The distances separating the widely detached parganas which go to form the State while a great hinderance to efficient administration also detract from the easy decination of political propaganda. The easy excess of the general public to His Highness by people with real or fancied grievances is also a great factor in the political peace, and I can not envisage a serious deterioration in the peresent happy state of affairs, in the near future. In this respect we appear to be very much more fortunate than a great number of other States in Rajputana.

Cognizable Crimes
General remarks &
Results.

88. 1667 cases of cognizable crimes were recorded during the year against 1673 cases in the previous year, an insignificant decrease of 6 cases.

The principal variations, under the more important heads of cognizable crime are :—

- | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 1. Murder decreased from | 8 to | 6 in 1347 Fasli. |
| 2. Dakaity rose | „ 10 „ 26 „ „ | |
| 3. Robberies rose | 21 „ 25 „ „ | |
| 4. Burglary decreased „ | 690 „ 617 „ „ | |
| 5. Theft increased | „ 597 „ 632 „ „ | |

The increase under this last head is more than accounted by an increase of 52 cases of cattle theft, mainly in the Tonk and Aligarh Parganas which show a rise of 26 cases over the preceding year. As I have remarked above, the price of plough bullocks has risen enormously on account of an ample fodder season following two years of drought, and the additional compensation to be derived from a successful theft, offers a most serious temptation to the Mina and Bhil castes, in which fraternities most of our cattle thieves and “ Thangdars ” are to be found.

No cases of rioting were recorded during the year.

Two cases of counterfeiting coin were recorded during the year against one in the preceding year. One of the cases was expunged and the other convicted.

Below is a comparative statement of the volume of cognizable crime in the six parganas of the state over the last five years.

Parganas.	1343 Fasli.	1344 Fasli.	1345 Fasli.	1346 Fasli.	1347 Fasli.
Tonk.	600	663	553	619	527
Aligarh.	60	69	26	63	73
Sironj.	412	294	365	471	519
Chhabra.	152	117	133	110	125
Nimbahera.	255	260	237	237	292
Pirawa.	175	233	243	173	131
TOTAL.	1,654	1,636	1,557	1,673	1,667

The Parganas of Sironj and Nimbahera show the most marked increases of 48 and 55 cases respectively. Sironj was also commented as adversely in the previous year. The marked increase at Nimbahera is due entirely to poor supervision on the part of the Superintendent and the Inspector Munshi Mahmood Ali Khan who lacks personality, and has very poor control over his subordinates. Pirawa again shows a marked decrease over the previous years' figures, and it is in a great measure due to the consistent and efficient supervision of the Inspector Khan Sahib M. Mohammad Nasir Khan.

With a balance of 152 cases pending investigation from the previous year, the police had to deal with a total volume of 1819 cases of cognisable crime.

Of the total of 1819 cases, investigation was carried out in 1746 cases. In only 73 cases was investigation refused. In most of the rural police stations, work is very light, and insistance was made on station officers, carrying out investigations, even in minor offences, so that they may obtain a better knowledge of the countryside, and move about their circles. One hundred and thirteen cases were expunged after investigation. Of the 1633 true cases, remaining for disposal 766 cases, involving 1156 persons were sent up for trial. At the close of the year, seventy two cases remained pending investigation and one hundred and sixty eight remained pending trial. This last figure records, an unwelcome increase of 56 cases pending disposal in courts.

In addition to the above, the police had also to deal with 482 cases of non-cognisable crime and crime under miscellaneous acts.

In all a total of 1230 cases was sent up for trial, involving 1829 accused persons (766 cognisable cases and 464 non-cagnisable cases). An improvement in the number of cases challaned to court is recorded for the second year in succession.

The figures for the last two years being 855 cases, 1074 cases and for the year under report 1230 cases.

Of the 1230 cases, sent up for trial 672 cases, involving 888 persons were convicted, 196 cases were discharged or acquitted, 66 cases were

compounded, 12 cases were transferred to other states and 284 cases remained pending disposal at the end of the year, which includes 168 cognisable cases already commented upon.

The proportion of cognisable cases worked out and challaned to court, compared with the total volume of cognisable crime is good, though the number of acquittals working out at 18% of challans is still unfavourably high, and is due in a great measure to inefficient preparation of cases for court, and the inordinate time that has been taken in some courts in the disposal of cases.

The percentage of cases convicted to prosecuted, working out at 51% is unsatisfactory. A number of causes are responsible. A number of officers, it is sorry to record, are still under the impression that their responsibility ends with the submission of a charge sheet, and their subsequent co-operation with the prosecuting staff leaves much to be desired. The inordinate delays in disposal of criminal cases in some courts, particularly in Tonk itself is an unsatisfactory feature of the Judicial Administration. The police and witnesses lose all interest, when they have to hang round courts, for long hours, on the many days, when postponements are directed.

**Conviction of
Persons.**

89. The number of persons arrested in conviction with crime during the year was 1983 against 1827 in the preceding year and 1673 in the year preceding that. Of the persons arrested 1829 were sent up to court for prosecution, 88 were released U/S 169 C. P. C. Investigations were still continuing in the case of 25 persons at the end of the year, 36 persons arrested in other States were awaiting extradition at the end of the year, two died before challan, and three escaped from police custody.

Of the 1829 persons prosecuted, 888 were convicted, 359 were acquitted, 128 were discharged after compounding of their cases, 17 were extradited to other states, and 429 persons were pending trial at the close of the year, 5 died during the pendency of their cases in court, and three escaped from the Judicial lock-up.

The figures show a marked improvement on the previous years' figures when 760 persons were convicted and 394 were acquitted.

It is unfortunate that it is to be recorded for the second year in succession, the disproportionate number of persons awaiting trial at the end of the year is 429. The figure is almost a hundred in excess of number awaiting trial at the end of the previous year.

**Property Stolen &
Recovered.**

90. Property worth Rs 67,313/12/7 was stolen against a total of Rs 61,252/12/1 in the preceding year. The statement attached to the report, gives details of the property stolen and recovered in each pargana. Recoveries amounted to Rs 22,623/6/4 giving a percentage of 32% of property stolen. The figure shows a decrease of 7% on the previous years' figures. The only Pargana to show an increase over last years' figures was, Tonk, which however still lags far behind the other Parganas.

**Non-cognisable
Crime.**

91. 398 cases of non-cognisable crime and crime under miscellaneous Acts, were recorded during the year, against 420 in the preceding

year. The incidence of non-cognisable crime is discussed in the succeeding paras.

Section 182 I.P.C.; "Recording false report of crime" rose from 24 cases to 28. The increase is negligible, and the small volume of cases under this section which have to be referred to courts for prosecution of the complainants is, in itself, a satisfactory feature.

Section 4 Opium Act; Have dropped from 23 to 11 cases. An unsatisfactory record, indicating as upineness on the part of the police to co-operate fully with the excise staff, in arresting illicit and contraband opium. The remedy lies in the prompt grant of and liberal rewards to the subordinate police, who are the principal people concerned.

Section 188 I.P.C.; "Disobedience to lawfull orders" have risen from 110 cases to 160 cases, or just double the figure for 1345 Fasli. The cases originate mainly out of the contravention of orders by Minas and other criminal tribes. Owing to famine conditions in the Tonk and Aligarh Parganas, the Minas resident there have shown a marked resistance to the orders restricting their movements. These restrictions were considerably relaxed during the year, enabling the Minas to move about more freely with their cattle, but the concessions were considerably abused.

92. 20 cases against 26 in the preceding year. The remark about the want of co-operation with the Excise Department in the matter of illicit and contraband opium, applies here too. With the 4 cases remaining for disposal from the preceding year, the courts had to deal with 23 cases resulting in 15 convictions, 5 acquittals and 3 are still pending decision. One case was not sent for trial. Excise Act.

Motor Act :- Fees recovered for the registration of Motor Vehicles amounted to Rs 1,491/4/-.

Ten cases under the Motor Act were sent up for trial during the year, resulting in 9 convictions and one acquittal.

Section 107 C.P.C.; "Action likely to endanger the public tranquility" have dropped from 41 to 21 cases, of which 16 were recorded in Tonk and 5 in Sironj Towns. Action in these two towns is very often imparative, to control the many warring factions. The introduction of the Gunda Act, has had a very salutary effect on the *badmashes*.

Preventive Action; Under Section 109 C.P.C. 16 cases as in the previous year, were recorded from the parganas of Tonk 6, Nimbahera 6 and Sironj 4. No cases were recorded from the Parganas of Pirawa, Chhabra and Aligarh. More intensive action under this section is necessary, particularly in Sironj, and Pirawa.

Section 110 C.P.C.; 6 cases against 13 in the previous year. The cases were as reported from Nimbahera 1, Pirawa 2, Sironj 1 and Chhabra 2. No action was taken in the Perganas of Tonk and Aligarh,—a regrettable feature.

Gunda Act ; This Act was introduced during the year and its provisions only extend to the towns of Tonk and Sironj. The publication of the act, had a most salutary effect, on the bad characters of the two

towns. The penal provisions, for disregarding orders of expulsion are however weak and amendments are necessary.

Three cases were run in, of which two were convicted and one was acquitted.

Criminal Tribes; The full report on the criminal tribes is submitted separately. The tribes settled in the State are :- *Naia Bashi Minas, Moghias, Sansiahs, Kanjars and Baories.*

Sansiahs, Naia Bashi Minas, and Kanjars are settled in the Tonk and Aligarh Parganas.

The Naia Bashi Minas, are expert burglars, and cattle thieves and are a continual menace to all law abiding residents. The majority of the village chaukidars are drawn from this tribe, and are thoroughly untrust-worthy.

The Sansiahs are settled in the village of Ahmadpura, and have shown little inclination to settle down as cultivators. Their chief sources of livelihood are the breeding of goats and money lending.

Moghias:- are settled in Yusufpur, Sironj Pargana. This tribe has settled down to cultivation, and have earned a good reputation as cultivators. The tribe has given no trouble over a long period of years, and supervision, has been relaxed with no deleterious results.

It was endeavoured to establish a school for the children of this tribe numbering about sixty, but the elders of the tribe are against it, and no headway is possible. Efforts are being continued to persuade them to accept the suggestion.

Baories:- A very few settled in the Nimbahera Pargana. No trouble is experienced from them.

Absconders:- The names of 190 absconders were borne on the records at the commencement of the year, subdivided as below :-

Absconders Class A	172.
Absconders Class B	18.

Of the total of 190 absconders, 87 were residents of the State and 92 were residents of adjacent States, while 11 were members of Wandering Criminal Tribes.

The names of 86 persons, were added to the records during the year of whom 58 were residents of the State. 71 names were deleted from the registers during the year, following their arrest, or were expunged, when convictions were no longer likely to be obtained against them.

At the close of the year 205 persons' names were borne on the records subdivided as below :—

Class A	186
Class B	19

93. 138 Search Slips were issued during the year, and circulated to Bureaux concerned. Fifty Slips were returned as traced, with the previous convictions. Of the fifty traced slips, no less than 22 were members of wandering criminal tribes.

Finger Print Impressions' Slips of 423 persons were recorded during the year, against 378 persons in the previous year.

A number of constables were trained during the year as Qualified Impression Takers.

The Sub-Inspector In-charge of the Finger Print Section, was summoned as an Expert Witness to Civil Courts, in six civil cases during the year.

94. A sum of Rs 400/- was sanctioned for rewards to Subordinate Police during the year, and a further sum of Rs 400/- was transferred to this head from savings under other budget grants. Rewards.

95 officers and men were granted monetary rewards during the year, and in the case of a number of constables' grade, promotions were sanctioned for good and meritorious work.

95. 431 petty punishments, by fine, extra drill or reduction were inflicted during the year on subordinate officers and men. Punishments.

A sum of Rs 695/12/- was recovered by way of fines during the year and the State had to inflict a number of severe punishments on Sub-Inspectors during the year for negligence or incompetence in connection with their official work.

96. Sub-Inspector Asad Wahab, who was deputed to Ajmer for training in Reserve Work, returned in the month of January, and brought back a most excellent certificate of work while under training. He has been placed in charge of the Reserve Lines, and a noticeable improvement in turn out and discipline has been achieved. Recruits at Head Quarters now receive a proper training. Discipline of Force.

Training at the outlying Parganas, still leaves much to be desired and it is hoped that it will be found feasible to bring in a number of the younger men from the Parganas for a course of six months' training. As it costs about Rs 16/- per man for the return journey from Sironj, and other Parganas very little less, the cost of bringing in men for training here is almost prohibitive. Another draw back is the want of competent drill instructors.

Gradually it is hoped to remove the difficulties and improve the standard at outlying parganas.

97. Towards the close of the year a project was worked out for a reduction of the Army, and the establishment in their place of a company of Military Police, to be placed under the orders of the I. G. P. Barracks, adjacent to the Police Lines, are now in course of construction, and as soon as these are ready, one hundred men selected from the present army will be taken over. Four men have been selected and sent to neemuch for training as instructors. It will probably be some time before the new company will be armed as required, but a beginning will be made in giving them instructions in the 303r ifles and 410 muskets with which it is hoped to arm them. Conclusion.

It has not been possible to proceed with the building of P. S. Bari in the Nimbahera Pargana, as the money was reallocated for the Building of the new barracks in the Lines.

Superintendent of Police M. Waliullah Khan, retired from the service after a long and distinguished career of 41 years in the service of the State. In his place, Munshi Amiruddin, a retired Prosecuting Inspector of the U. P. Police was employed. The selection was a most unfortunate one, and after a particularly unfortunate interview with His Highness, he was compelled to send in his papers, and leave the State Service, just six months after his employment.

With one or two exceptions, It is pleasing to record that the state of supervision by Superintendents and Inspectors over their subordinates was more satisfactory. The following officers have done particularly well during the year :—

	<i>Superintendent Police,</i>	M. Abdul Qadir Khan,
	„	„ M. Ahmad Ali,
<i>Inspector</i>	„	Khan Sahib, M. Mohd. Nasir Khan, of Pirawa.

The Prosecuting Inspector M. Maulvi Mustafa, has again put in a very useful year's work.

Sub-Inspector Yunus Beg B.A. has been sent for a course of law training to the Lucknow University, with the intention of eventually employing him as a Public Prosecutor. He already has a number of years' service as a police officer, and should be most useful after qualifying.



CHAPTER VIII.

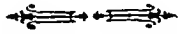
MILITARY.

98. The total number of men serving in the Army at the end of the year was 1,058 as compared with 1,184 of the last year. Strength of the Force.

99. The total expenditure on the Army was Rs 1,92,472/8/9 compared with Rs 1,90,498/10/6 in the previous year. Expenditure of Army.

100. The Sepoys of the "Hasny" Paltan are armed with old and useless guns. The cavalry use their own weapons, which are older still. Arms of the forces.

The State Army is employed chiefly as guards.



CHAPTER IX.

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT.

Education Department.

101. During the year under report the Development Member Khan Bahadur Moulvi Mohammad Maula Baksh, M.A. (Oxon), F.L.S., remained in charge of the Education Department.

The significant change and development during the year under report being that it was decided that all expenses connected with Education in the State be paid from the State Treasury consequently all the so called Malba and Auqaf Schools which were previously maintained by allotment from Malba Funds be treated as State Primary Schools and borne as such on the Budget of the Education Department and the Auqaf Schools be designated as religious institutions.

The two Branch Schools in Tonk City previously maintained by Municipal grant were also brought on the budget of the Education Department.

11 New Primary schools have been opened during the year under report per details :—

In Pargana Tonk	1
" Chhabra	2
" Sironj	1
" Pirawa	4
" Nimbahera	3
TOTAL.	11

The progress made in general education of the State and in schools of different denominations is shown below :—

HIGH SCHOOLS.

Darbar High School
Tonk.

102. Mr. V. V. Phillips, M.A., M.A. (Ed.), T.D., continued to be the Headmaster, Darbar High School Tonk.

Mr. Mohammad Aijaz Khan, B.A., B.T., (Geography Teacher) of Darbar High School Tonk was transferred to the Municipality as Executive Officer and Mr. M. Fazlullah another B.A., B.T., (who was deputed for training at St. Edmund's College Shillong at State expenses) was appointed in his place as Geography teacher.

Mr. Ahmad Ali B.A. who was teaching History to the higher classes was deputed for B.T. training to the Muslim University Aligarh and another graduate Mr. Shahabuddin Abbasi was temporarily appointed in his place as History teacher.

31 candidates were sent up for the High School Examination. Out of which 19 passed one was placed in 1st Division who stood 2nd in rank in the whole circle. This being the first event in the annals of the Education Department of the State.

Out of the remaining 18 passes 10 were placed in the 2nd Division and 8 in the third.

Saadat High School
Sironj.

103. Mr. Syed Hamid Ali Naqvi, M.A., continued to be the Headmaster of Saadat High School Sironj.

Mr. Aziz Ahmad B.Sc., C.T., the Science Master of the School suddenly expired and the charge of teaching Science was given to another teacher Kanwar Partap Singh, M.Sc., B.T.

Mr. Brij Behari Lal, M.A., the History teacher of the school has been deputed for B.T. training to Muslim University Aligarh and Mr. Kishen Swarup B.A. transferred from Nimbahera to teach History in his place.

During the year under report 13 boys were sent up for the High School Examination, of which 12 came out successful 7 were placed in the 2nd Division and 5 in the third. This being very good result (and better percentage of successful students than obtained in Darbar High School Tonk) reflects credit on the Headmaster and his staff.

According to the recommendations of the Inspectors of the Board the school was further equipped with necessary requisites of Science, Drawing etc. and competent and properly qualified teachers were added to teach various subjects.

104. Mr. Mohammad Hamid Khan, M.Sc., B.T., continued to be the Headmaster of Saadat High School Nimbahera. Competent and properly qualified teachers were added to teach various subjects. Saadat High School Nimbahera.

In order to fulfil the conditions of provisional recognition laid down by the Board of High School and Intermediate Education, Ajmer, adequate funds were allotted for the purchase of books for Library and Educational appliances for teaching various subjects and furniture etc.

105. During the year under report one Girls School was opened at Aligarh, one at Pirawa and one Maktab for teaching girls at Himmatgarh (Pirawa Pargana). Thus making the total of girls schools in the State 5 besides 7 Maktab (6 in Tonk city and one at Himmatgarh). The cause of female educations is receiving special attention. Female Education.

The Firdosiya Girls School at Tonk is making good progress under the present Headmistress, Mrs. K. N. Ahmad, B.A., B.T.

106. The number of Schools of different denominations in different Parganas and the number of students attending them is given in the subjoined table compared with the last year. Number and status of Schools.

DENOMINATION OF SCHOOLS.	1346 Fasli.		1347 Fasli.		LOCALITY.	NUMBER OF STUDENTS.	
	No.	No. of Students	No.	No. of Students		1346 Fasli.	1347 Fasli.
High Schools.	3	1,108	3	1,142	Tonk	482	488
					Sironj	354	355
					Nimbahera	272	299
Middle Schools.	2	425	3	620	Chhabra	294	296
					Pirawa	131	162
					Aligarh	....	162
Lower Middle School.	1	140	....	....	Aligarh*	140	....
State Primary Schools (including Malba Schools.)	56	1,864	67	1,945	Tonk	366	302
					Aligarh	88	83
					Chhabra	200	206
					Sironj	712	635
					Pirawa	155	171
					Nimbahera	343	548

* Raised to Middle Schools.

DENOMINATION OF SCHOOL.	1345 Fasli.		1346 Fasli.		LOCALITY.	NUMBER OF STUDENTS.	
	No.	No. of Students	No.	No. of Students		1346 Fasli.	1347 Fasli.
Religious School (Auqaf Islamia Schools)	19	369	19	343	Tonk Aligarh Chhabra Sironj Pirawa Nimbahera	195 32 51 43 12 36	191 31 44 32 17 28
State-aided and branch Schools.	3	147	3	117	Tonk	147	117
TOTAL.	81	4,053	95	4,167			
Girls Schools & Maktabas.	9	668	12	801	Tonk (7) Sironj Nimbahera Pirawa (2) Aligarh	358 144 166	339 108 122 167 65
GRAND TOTAL.	93	4,721	107	4,968			

Adult Education.

107. The 5 centres of Adult Education sanctioned last year to be opened tentatively in Tonk City to educate labourers and artisans to make them intelligent and useful citizens and in order to secure a forcible literary drive to raise incidence of literacy in the State (which is deplorably low at present) were maintained and two were opened in Aligarh Pargana of the State.

The number of persons of different occupation and trade attending the Schools is given below :—

MOHAMMADANS.

Military and Police Sepoys	88	
Dyers	10	
Blacksmiths	23	
Saqqas	12	
Weavers	15	
Oil-makers	11	
Shop-keepers	28	187

HINDUS.

Brahmans	17	
Mali	21	
Kumhar (potters)	6	
Carpenters	20	
Koli (weavers)	20	
Teli (Oil-makers)	8	
Ghosi	8	
Tamboli	10	
Chamar	28	140

TOTAL

327

108. The Annual Examination of all the State Schools was conducted centrally under the supervision of Mr. V.V. Phillips, Headmaster Darbar High School and Mr. Mohammad Mahfooz a senior teacher of Darbar High School, Tonk as in the past. Annual Examinations.

109. (a) The School at Aligarh started last year was completed and properly declared open by the Vice-President similarly the main portion of building at Chhabra was completed and also declared open by him and classes were shifted to these new well ventilated and capacious buildings. Buildings.

(b) To house the Firdosiya Girls School at Tonk in a well ventilated Pardah School the quadrangle of the old Jail building was purchased at Rs 4,000/- and plans and estimates for a capacious and self sufficient Zenana School were prepared and sanctioned for Rs 19,790/- and construction was actually started during the year.

(c) In accordance with the recommendations of the Board addition of new 6 rooms and one hall was sanctioned to be built close to the existing building of High School at Sironj and an estimate for Rs 13,300/- was prepared and sanctioned and work was actually started.

110. The ordinary games of Hockey, Football, Cricket and Volley-Ball etc. were played and the Indian games of wrestling and fencing were continued in Darbar High School Tonk. Games.

Regular classes in Physical culture at Darbar High School Tonk only were conducted under the supervision of a trained Physical Instructor qualified at a Military School.

111. The sanctioned scheme of scholarships to the students of Darbar High School Tonk for higher education abroad and to the Paraganah students coming to Darbar High School Tonk and Saadat High School Sironj to study in higher classes remained in force. Scholarships.

For rapid expansion of Higher education number of scholarships awarded for Higher education outside the State increased considerably during the year under report as shown below against 12 awarded last year :—

F. A.	3
F. A. (Com)	2
F. Sc.	5
B. A.	4
LL. B.	3
Tib Unani.	1

Two graduate teachers were deputed for B.T. training at State expenses to the Muslim University Aligarh against one sent last year.

One candidate has been sent for the 5 years course of the B.Sc. degree in Civil Engineering at State expenses to the Civil Engineering College, Trivandrum.

The student deputed last year for B.T. training to St. Edmund's

College Shillong came out successful and was absorbed as a teacher in Darbar High School Tonk.

The student who was awarded scholarship last year to complete the Agricultural degree course at Allahabad came out successful and was absorbed in the Agricultural Department of the State towards the close of this year.

Boy Scout movement.

112. The Boy Scout organisations at Headquarters and in Pargana worked as usual.

Expenditure.

113. The total budgetted expenditure on education during the year under report compared as follows with that of the preceding year:-

	1346 FASLI.	1347 FASLI.
High Schools	Rs 33,804/-	Rs 40,564/-
Middle and Lower Middle Schools	Rs 6,608/-	Rs 9,207/-
Girls Schools	Rs 9,562/-	Rs 14,662/-
Branch Schools at Tonk	Rs 789/-	Rs 813/-
Primary and Religious Schools	Rs 12,465/-	Rs 18,171/-
Direction including scho- larships	Rs 7,645/-	Rs 13,902/-
TOTAL.	Rs 70,873/-	Rs 97,319/-

Details of actual expenditure on the schools of different denominations are given in the appended table.

CHAPTER X.

PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT.

114. Mr. Mohammad Umar Hasany, B. E., A. M. A. I. E. E., M. V. D. I. State Engineer. (Berlin), whose services were lent by the Junagadh Darbar for two years on contract, was incharge of P. W. D., Irrigation and Electrical Branches. He handed over charge of P.W.D. and Irrigation to Mr. T. C. Pandya, B.A., L.C.E., Assistant Engineer, Irrigation on 28th March 1940 who officiated as State Engineer upto the end of May 1940. He was confirmed in the post from 1st July 1940 and was incharge of both the Departments upto the end of the year and the Electric Department remained under direct control of the Finance Member. The P. W. D. was under Portfolio of the Finance Member and Irrigation, even-though under the control of Development Member, was being looked after by the Finance Member as the Development Member was on long leave.

115. On resignation, tendered by Mr. Jahangir Singh, B. Sc. Assistant Engineer. (Honours) C.E. (Bristol), Assistant Engineer, Irrigation on 3rd December 1939, Mr. T. C. Pandya, B.A., L.C.E., was appointed in his place on 11th March 1940 who was subsequently promoted to the post of State Engineer as stated in the first paragraph. Mr. Muniruddin was appointed as Assistant Engineer, P. W. D., on 7th April 1940 on probation for 6 months and his services were terminated on 15th August 1940. Mr. Abdur Razzaq, B.E., was appointed in his place on 22nd August 1940 and he held the post upto the end of the year.

116 Besides the ordinary and necessary repairs, carried out to Sadar and Pargana buildings at a cost of Rs 17,752/3/- S. C. in the year under report against Rs 15,875/14/- for 1346 Fasli, expenditure on Original Works was Rs 32,412/13/6 S. C. against Rs 14,740/- S. C. for 1346 Fasli out of which the following are notable :—

TONK PROPER.

	Rs.	A.	P.
Constructing Quarters for Electrical Engineer.	2,150	12	0
Purchase of old Jail for Girls School.	4,000	0	0
Addition in Saadat Hospital.	1,246	9	9
Military Police Barracks.	9,038	0	0

CHHABRA PARGANA.

School at Chhabra.	...	2,000	0	0
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SIRONJ Pargana.

Saadat High School.	...	6,000	0	0
School at Lateri.	...	5,000	0	0
Building for Excise Godown at Lateri.	...	1,575	0	0

PIRAWA PARGANA.

Barrack at Jail.	...	307	1	0
Room for Magistrate's Office.	...	474	15	3

Addition and Alteration to Buildings.

117. Additions and Alterations to buildings of Sadar and Parganas were carried out at a cost of Rs 11,609/8/3 S.C. in the year under report against Rs 14,942/4/- S.C. in the preceding year, out of which the following are notable :—

TONK.

	Rs.	A.	P.
Motor Garage Tonk.	1,000	0	0
Buggi Khana. (State Stable)	999	15	9
Out-Agency.	2,871	0	0
Walter Female Hospital.	1,477	9	9
Power House.	2,878	0	0

ALIGARH PARGANA.

Jail.	289	14	0
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CHHABRA PARGANA.

Excise Godown.	232	9	0
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PIRAWA PARGANA.

Store room in Dispensary.	945	2	6
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Upkeeping and Special Repairs.

118. The following is the detail of amount utilised in the repairs and upkeep of Sadar and Parganas buildings respectively.

NAME OF PARGANA.	1346 FASLI.	1347 FASLI.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Tonk.	9,504 4 6	11,926 12 6
Aligarh.	471 6 9	431 11 3
Chhabra.	1,126 0 0	465 11 0
Sironj.	2,238 3 9	1,886 14 6
Pirawa.	877 13 6	2,149 1 0
Nimbahera.	1658 1 6	892 0 9
TOTAL.	15,875 14 0	17,752 3 0

Nazar Bagh Works.

119. The works at Nazar Bagh Palaces were carried out by Toshakhana and the amount utilised in the year under report is Rupees 6,886/13/6 S.C.

During the year under report all the roads inside and outside the city were maintained according to the scheme. The usual gangs were continued on the Baroni and Deoli Roads throughout the year.

Asphalting the Bazar Road.

120. This work was taken in hand and Road from Clock Tower to Qafa was renewed and 8 tons Asphalt was purchased but owing to the approach of rainy season the work of asphalting was not undertaken and was postponed for the next year.

Deoli and Baroni Roads.

121. Mile No. 1, 12, 13 and 14 were taken on Baroni Road and on Deoli Road miles No. 8, 9 and 11 were fully renewed and miles No. 6 and 5 were taken in special repairs. The total amount spent on Deoli and Baroni Roads is Rs 14,279/6/9 S.C.

122. Collection of boulder and metal for surfacing in four miles on Chandlai Aligarh Road, from mile No. 5 to 8 was done during the year and consolidation was in progress from the last year's allotment. Tonk-Aligarh Road.

123. Construction of Bamora Road continued and an amount of Rs 4,867/3/3 was spent on it as detailed below :— Bamora Road.

	Rs.	A.	P.
From Budget allotment.	981	1	0
From Government Roads Fund.	3,826	2	3
The total amount spent so far is.	38,537	13	3

124. Out of the P. W. D. Budget for the year under report, excluding Irrigation Branch; Rs 1,38,351/12/9 State Coin were spent against Rs 1,67,010/13/3 s. c. utilised last year. The detail of expenditure is as follows :— Budget.

SERIAL No.	ORIGINAL WORK.	AMOUNT SPENT.		
		Rs.	A.	P.
1	Pay of P. W. D. Staff and allowances.	23,050	7	6
2	Supplies and Services.	2,075	4	0
3	Contingencies.	997	1	0
4	Original Works.	32,412	13	6
5	Special Buildings.	18,484	0	0
6	Addition and Alteration.	11,609	8	3
7	Repairs to buildings.	17,752	3	0
8	P. W. D. Roads.	16,612	2	6
9	Municipal Roads.	5,700	0	0
10	Pargana Roads.	6,384	15	9
11	Miscellaneous.	3,273	5	3
	TOTAL.	1,38,351	12	9

IRRIGATION.

125. Owing to Famine, many Irrigation Projects were taken in hand to help the labour. Almost all the works were carried out departmentally with the exception of petty works which were completed by the contractors. Improvements of Irrigation.

126. The following surveys were carried out during the year under report :— Surveys.

SERIAL No.	NAME OF WORK.	COST OF SURVEY.		
		Rs.	A.	P.
1	Norangpura Tank.	18	1	0
2	Banwara Tank.	8	8	0
3	Bagadwa Tank.	11	7	0
4	Chhaoni Tank (Tonk City).	10	5	0
5	Joula Tank.	42	11	0
6	Bagri Tank.	38	11	9
7	Bichharas Tank.	25	7	0
8	Palri Tank.	13	11	6
9	Basin of Sakna Tank.	13	10	0
10	Dakhia Nala.	30	2	9
11	Billiar Sagar.	21	4	0
12	Asalgaon (Aligarh).	31	5	0
13	Thikarya (Aligarh).	94	2	3
TOTAL.		359	6	3 s.c.

Repairs to Tanks
in rainy season.

127. An amount of Rs. 2,000/- S. C. was sanctioned in the Budget for repairs to the existing sources of Irrigation out of which Rs 987/14/3 were spent during the year and some tanks are noted below :—

- | | | |
|----|----------|-------------|
| 1. | Haripura | Rs 296/- |
| 2. | Hatona | Rs 105/- |
| 3. | Jhirana | Rs 229/- |
| 4. | Sohela | Rs 171/10/6 |

Tanks.

128. Construction of the following new tanks was carried out in the year under report :—

	Rs.	A.	P.
1. Borkhandi Tank.	8,629	0	0
2. Shukalpura Tank	9,735	0	0
3. Arniamal Tank	2,314	5	9
4. Haripura Tank	12,000	0	0
5. Mohammad Gunj Tank	521	2	0
TOTAL.	33,199	7	9

ALIGARH PARGANA.

1. Mohammad Garh Tank.	3,700	0	0
2. Jhundwa Tank.	82	14	9
TOTAL.	3,782	14	9

	Rs.	A.	P.
1. Construction of Anandpura canal.	804	10	3
TOTAL NEW TANKS.	37,787	0	9

129. The Irrigation Branch Budget for the year under report was sanctioned for Rs 42,865/- S. C. but Rs 47,682/5/9 S. C. were spent. The detail of expenditure is as follows :—

ESTABLISHMENT.

	Rs.	A.	P.
1. Pays.	6,145	11	0
2. Conveyance and House allowance.	397	11	9
3. Travelling allowance.	780	2	3
4. Purchase of rain gauge.	224	7	6
5. Surveys.	359	6	3
6. Repairs to Tanks in rainy season.	987	14	3
7. Repairs to wells.	1,000	0	0
8. New tanks.	37,787	0	9

GRAND TOTAL (Irrigation). 47,682 5 9 S.C.

130. To alleviate distress caused by the failure of monsoons, the following works were taken in hand as Famine Relief Works in Tonk and Aligarh Parganas and the amounts shown against them were sanctioned.

	Rs.	A.	P.	
131. 1. Girls School, Tonk.	12,700	0	0	Buildings.
2. School at Aligarh.	11,276	1	9	
TOTAL BUILDINGS.	23,976	1	9	
132. 1. Amli Aligarh Road.	9,978	1	0	Roads.
2. Chandlai Road.	19,980	0	0	
TOTAL ROADS.	29,958	1	0	
133. 1. Bagri Tank.	25,421	4	9	Tanks.
2. Rinjoda Tank.	8,500	0	0	
3. Asalgaon Tank.	6,500	0	0	
4. Filling of breached portion of Nala Rinjoda.	83	15	6	
TOTAL TANKS	40,505	4	3	
GRAND TOTAL.	94,439	7	0	



CHAPTER XI.

FOREST DEPARTMENT.

CHAPTER I.

Constitution of
Forests.

134. Demarcation in Chhabra Range has been practically complete. Pending the concurrence of the Revenue authorities (who may require some alterations in the demarcated areas) figures have been only provisionally computed. According to these figures total area demarcated worked out to 73 square miles and total length of lines cut 281 miles in Chhabra Range.

In Lateri and Sironj Ranges the work of demarcation has been proceeded with. Forests in both these Ranges adjoin those of other States *i. e.* Bhopal and Gwalior and no boundary lines could be cut without supervision and guidance by the Revenue Officials, which has been arranged for during the year, and some length of external lines has also been cut.

Demarcation.

135. 345 Miles of demarcation lines have been cut, out of which 174 miles were surveyed in Ranges Lateri and Sironj at the cost of Rs 1,472/- against 290 miles of demarcation lines cut and surveyed at the cost of Rs 997/- of the previous year.

The total expenditure on demarcation work together with the pays of the demarcation staff amounted to Rs 3,684/5/3 compared with Rs 2,554/3/3 of the previous year.

CHAPTER II.

MANAGEMENT OF THE STATE FORESTS.

Communication and
buildings.

136. Four Forest-Guard quarters in Ranges Lateri and Sironj (which could not be completed in 1346 Fasli on account of earlier monsoons) were completed during the year, at the cost of Rs 425/-.

Protection of
Forests.

137. The number of cases pending at the commencement of the year was 487 and 595 fresh cases were reported during the year, making a total of 1,082; of these 580 cases were disposed of per details leaving a balance of 502 cases pending at the close of the year. Disposal of cases have been a bit slow and officials concerned have been asked to explain.

(i) 479 cases were compounded for Rs 2,140/- against 275 cases with compounding fees of Rs 1,552/- of the previous year. Average incidence per case works out at Rs 4/8/- against Rs 5/8/7 of the last year. The accused mostly belonged to cultivation class and they have been leniently dealt with.

(ii) 85 cases were thrown out as compared with 43 cases in the previous year, and care is being taken not to molest people for trifling matters.

(iii) 16 cases of heinous nature were challaned in the criminal courts as compared with 5 cases in the previous year and the accused were properly punished in all the cases.

The following table shows the progress of the disposal percentage of cases in different Ranges as compared with the previous year.

RANGE.	1346 FASLI.	1347 FASLI.
Sadar.	40.91	44.66
Chhabra.	36.95	67.67
Sironj.	48.36	53.46
Lateri.	62.72	84.15
Pirawa.	81.25	53.33
Nimbahera.	100.00	75.00

The disposal in Pirawa Range has been poor and in Sadar Tonk worst, much improvement has been effected in this respect in Lateri, Nimbahera and Chhabra Ranges—Lateri topping them all.

138. Altogether 9 cases of fire covering an area of 1,434 Bighas occurred during the year, against 29 cases with the burnt area of 24,538 Bighas of the previous year. Less number of fires is due to more vigilance on the part of the protective staff. Protection from fire.

The total loss estimated to felled timber and grass from these fires in Coupe Gorla at Chhabra and another in Bir Semli Khan at Pirawa amounted to Rs 277/2/6. No offender in any of these fires could be traced.

139. Out of the total area under the Forest Department, an area of 3,710 Bighas of coupes in Ranges Lateri and Chhabra was entirely closed to grazing throughout the year, as against 1,972 Bighas of coupe areas of the previous year. The closed area increased as the number of felled coupes increased during the year. Protection from cattle.

The remaining area was open to grazing for all animals except the camels throughout the year.

The amount of grazing revenue collected during the year was Rs 20,899/- against Rs 22,466/- of the previous year. Due to famine conditions prevailing in Tonk Pargana less grazing revenue was realised in Range Sadar which accounts for the difference of Rs 2,780/- as compared with the previous year. As a matter of fact there was an increase of Rs 1,663/- in Range Chhabra on account of the State Forest Officer's personal checking.

The total number of cattle which were allowed to graze in the Forest was 1,05,535 against 1,03,383 of the previous year.

SYLVICULTURE.

140. In the felled coupe areas, regeneration from coppice shoots has been quite satisfactory. The only damage worth mentioning to the coppice shoots is the usual attack by teak leaf defoliator. Natural coppice regeneration in the exploited coupe areas closed to grazing

EXPLOITATION.

SYSTEM OF MANAGEMENT.

141. The following statement shows the areas worked systematically under different silvicultural systems in different Ranges. Major Forest produce.

Range.	Simple coppice.	Coppice with Reserves.	Total.
Chhabra.	1,255	...	1,255
Lateri.	...	483	483
Total.	1,255	483	1,738 Bighas.

SALE OF FOREST PRODUCE.

(a) By Departmental Agency.

MAJOR PRODUCE.

Timber

142. Out of 11 coupes demarcated in Range Chhabra 10 were taken up for departmental working as reliable and enterprising local contractors were not forthcoming of which only 6 could be completely felled for lack of sufficient labour. The produce was of inferior quality as the stock had been much ruined and hacked in unregulated fellings in the past.

Total sale of timber from coupes felled departmentally (including balance stock of the last year) as well as obtained from cutting demarcation lines amounted to Rs 2,255/-.

Firewood.

	Rs.	A.	P.
143. In Sadar Range Tonk departmentally collected and sold fetched.	1,478	0	0
In Chhabra Range from felled coupes (old & new)	780	0	0
In Pirawa Range departmentally collected and sold.	37	0	0
TOTAL.	2,295	0	0

Charcoal

144. Three Satrukha coupes were taken up for Departmental charcoal burning as an experiment at Chhabra, but only about one third area could be felled for lack of labour and the supervising staff. The produce was burnt into charcoal at a cost of Rs 734/-. The manufactured charcoal could not be disposed of during the year as the arrangement for carting from the Forest to Railway Station Chhabra could not be made during the rains.

MINOR FOREST PRODUCE.

Grass

145. In all the Ranges the grass was mostly collected and sold departmentally. The income from this produce amounted to Rs 30,372/- against Rs 12,839/- of the previous year. The reason for the increase of Rs 17,533/- being that previously grass was supplied to the State animals free of charge and during the year under report it was charged for and proceeds credited to the Forest Department.

(.b) By purchasers and Contractors.

MAJOR FOREST PRODUCE.

Timber.

146. In Lateri Range 583 Bighas of teak area consisting of four coupes was sold to the contractors at an average of Rs 4/4/- per bigha which fetched Rs 2,484/-.

147. In chhabra Range a Satrukha coupe of 152 bighas was sold Charcoal.
to the contractor at Rs 2/4/- per bigha for charcoal burning which
fetched Rs 342/-.

148. Dead and dry firewood was sold from the Forest areas (ex- Firewood.
cluding Chhabra Range) for Rs 663/-.

MINOR FOREST PRODUCE.

149. Katha was manufactured by Handi-system as in the past. Katha.
Income from Katha was Rs 6,026/8/- against Rs 4,874/- for the previous
year as shown Rangewar below :—

Range.	No. of Handies.	Rate per Handi.			Income.		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Lateri.	194	8	4	0	1,600	8	0
Sironj.	147	8	0	0	1,176	0	0
Chhabra.	325	10	0	0	3,250	0	0
Total.	666	26	4	0	6,026	8	0

150. A sum of Rs 1,129/8/- was realised from the sale of Gum Gum.
collected and removed by the contractors as compared with Rs 871/8/-
for the previous year.

Miscellaneous revenue from other minor produce and forest taxes
amounted to Rs 34,823/- as against Rs 35,272/- for the previous year.

151. As usual head-loads of firewood were allowed to be removed Rights, privileges
at nominal hearth tax for domestic purposes from all forest areas (ex- and Free-grants.
cepting Range Sadar where practically no forests exist). Timber to
the value of Rs 598/- was supplied free of charge from the State forest
to the Raiyats whose huts were burnt, or for the construction of huts
to the new settlers against Rs 417/- of the last year.

Grass weighing approximately 10,206 Maunds worth Rs 4,412/- was
supplied free of charge mainly to the famine stricken Sawars and the
other Chandidars from different forest areas.

152. Total revenue realised from major forest produce was :— Revenue & sources
of Forest Produce.

	1346 FASLI.			1347 FASLI.			DIFFERENCE.		
	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Timber.	3,221	0	0	5,063	0	0	+1,842	0	0
Firewood and charcoal.	2,383	0	0	3,884	0	0	+1,501	0	0
TOTAL.	5,604	0	0	8,947	0	0	+3,343	0	0

Total Revenue from Minor Forest produce in 1346 and 1347 Fasli compared as below :—

ITEMS.	1346 FASLI.	1347 FASLI.	DIFFERENCE.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Grass.	12,839 0 0	30,372 0 0	+17,533 0 0
Grazing.	22,466 0 0	20,899 0 0	- 1,567 0 0
Compensation.	1,522 0 0	2,140 0 0	+ 618 0 0
Gum.	872 0 0	1,130 0 0	+ 258 0 0
Katha.	4,874 0 0	6,026 0 0	+ 1,152 0 0
Miscellaneous.	35,272 0 0	34,832 0 0	- 440 0 0
Total.	77,845 0 0	95,399 0 0	+17,554 0 0

CHAPTER III.

FINANCIAL RESULTS.

Revenue.

153. The financial results of the year have been Rs 1,04,346/- against Rs 83,449/- of the previous year, showing an increase of Rupees 20,897/- mainly due to increase in the price of grass which was previously given free of charge to the State animals from Range Sadar Tonk and partly to increase in the sale of timber.

Expenditure.

154. The details of expenditure under two main heads compared as below :—

HEAD OF EXPENDITURE.	1346 FASLI.	1347 FASLI.	DIFFERENCE.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
A. Establishment.	17,414 0 0	22,452 0 0	+5,038 0 0
B. Conservancy.	29,256 0 0	28,170 0 0	- 1,086 0 0
Total.	46,670 0 0	50,622 0 0	+3,952 0 0

Thus total expenditure incurred during the year amounted to Rs 50,622/- against Rs 46,670/- incurred in the past year.

The details of surplus for the two years compared as below :—

Year.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Surplus.	Percentage of Expenditure to Revenue.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
1346 Fasli.	83,449 0 0	46,670 0 0	36,779 0 0	56'00
1347 Fasli.	1,04,346 0 0	50,622 0 0	53,724 0 0	48'5

The financial results Rangewar are shown below :—

No.	Name of Range.	REVENUE.			EXPENDITURE.		
		Budgett- ed.	Actual.	Diffe- rence.	Budgett- ed.	Actual.	Diffe- rence.
1	Forest Office.	...	...	...	10,075	9,220	— 855
2	Sadar Tonk.	33,579	29,229	— 4,350	17,650	17,027	— 623
3	Chhabra.	21,375	19,363	— 2,012	8,903	7,501	— 1,402
4	Lateri.	26,280	24,377	— 3,903	9,409	6,390	— 3,019
5	Sironj.	25,335	22,812	— 2,523	6,411	3,601	— 2,810
6	Pirawa.	2,570	2,752	+ 182	2,372	2,045	— 327
7	Nimbahera.	10,165	5,813	— 4,352	7,135	4,838	— 2,297
	Total.	1,21,304	1,04,346	— 16,958	61,955	50,622	— 11,333

CHAPTER IV.

155. The Forest Department remained included in the portfolio and under the control of Khan Bahadur Maulvi Mohammad Maula Baksh, M.A., (Oxon), F.L.S., Development Member, State Council, Tonk, throughout the year, under whose efficient control the Forest Department showed steady progress, not only in conservation and systematic working of the Forest but the aspect of the revenue received special attention as well. Administration.

Sardar Inder Singh Sidhu, B.Sc. (Hons.), P.F.S. (Dip.), held the charge of the post of the State Forest Officer and Munshi Abdul Khaliq Khan worked as Assistant Forest Officer throughout the year. The head-quarter of the State Forest Officer still continued to be at Sironj because of the Demarcation and introduction of systematic management in the Forest. This temporary change in head-quarter of the State Forest Officer has really proved very useful to push on the work of Demarcation and regular working of the vast forest areas in Sironj and Chhabra Parganas.

The State Forest Officer toured strenuously for six months and 29 days during the year, visiting the Forests of Chhabra, Sironj and Lateri Ranges over and over again.

The name of the Range Officers who remained in charge of the different Ranges are shown below :—

Name of Range.	Name of Range Officer.	Period of Charge.
Sadar Tonk.	M. Azizurrahman Deputy Ranger.	Throughout the year 1st November 1939 to 31st October, 1940.
Chhabra.	L. Raj Kumar Deputy Ranger.	Ditto

Name of Range.	Name of Range Officer.	Period of Charge.
Sironj.	Syed Zainul Abdeen	Throughout the year 1st November 1939 to 31st October 1940.
Lateri.	Mr. J. R. Shairani, Ranjer.	Ditto
Nimbahera.	M. Mohd. Hasan K.	Ditto
Pirawa.	M. Shaukat Ali K. Deputy Ranger.	1st Nov. 1939 to 22nd Sept. 1940.
	Syed Nurullah.	23rd Sept. 1940 to 10th Oct. 1940.
	M. Shaukat Ali K.	11th Oct. to 31st October 1940.

In recognition of good services for detecting and catching foreign cattle grazing illicitly for years in Lateri Range Mr. Ahmad Husain Khan Deputy Ranger Lateri, Habibur Rahman Forester, Atiquddin Jamadar and 3 Forest guards were rewarded to encourage the subordinate staff.

Punishments and casualties among the subordinate staff during the year under report are tabulated below :—

Designation.	Death	Resigna- tion.	Reduc- tion.	Retire- ment.	Dismis- sal	Suspen- sion.	Fine.
Jamadar.	...	...	2	..		..	6
Forest- guards.	2	4	3	1	10	5	49

510

CHAPTER XII.

MINOR DEPARTMENT.

SPECIAL COURT OF WARDS.

156. The Special Court of Wards remained under the charge of Khan Bahadur Sahibzada Mohammad Abdul Tawwab Khan, Home Member, during the year under report. Charge.

157. At the commencement of the year there were 53 wards in the Special Court, whose annual income was Rs 1,50,838/3/2. Three estates were brought under the Court during the year, its annual income being Rs 90,420/-. Five estates, with an annual income of Rupees 23,465/1/9 were released during the year. There were thus 51 wards in the Special Court of Wards. The total income of the estates released from the court and remained in the Court were Rs 79,144/6/3 at the close of the year. Number of wards.

158. The balance at the credit of wards at the commencement of the year was Rs 26,288/3/3. Revenue and expenditure.

The following income was received during the year :—

	Rs.	A.	P.
1. Balance at the credit of wards from 1346 F.	26,288	3	3
2. Cash allowance from Finance Department.	32,411	0	3
3. Revenue from Jagir and Havala etc.	4,628	2	5
4. Baqaya revenue from Jagir.	834	6	6
5. Ward rate.	3,202	8	4
6. Revenue received from Treasury on account of dues of the heirs of Sz. Abdul Hafiz Khan (deceased).	6,246	13	4
7. Advance from Finance Department to clear off debt of Ajmer and Ratlam Seths.	4,500	14	0
8. Re-payment of debts from Khatas.	676	0	0
TOTAL.	1,14,683	0	4

Out of the above the following payments were made :—

1. Monthly allowances to wards and dependents.	31,279	1	11
2. Payment of State Nazrana.	7,175	9	5
3. Expenses of village as malba etc.	3,049	1	9
4. Payment of War subscription and War loan.	2,539	9	2
5. Payment of debt.	42,530	5	11
6. Payment of dower money of Ibsar un-nisa Begum Sahiba by Sz. Abdul Rehman Khan.	1,514	2	3
7. Pay of establishment etc.	5,031	7	3
8. Payment of debts to certain wards whose estates released from court of wards.	2,112	14	5
9. Balance for 1347 Fasl.	19,450	12	3
TOTAL.	1,14,688	0	4

159. At the commencement of the year the liabilities of Wards amounted to Rs 4,30,821/3/8. The liabilities of the new estates taken Ward Liabilities.

under the court of Wards during thh year were Rs 58,646/5/-. Thus the total amount of liabilities comes to Rs 462467/8/8.

From the above liabilities of Rs 4,62,467/8/8, a sum of Rs 1,54,836/4/7 was paid off as shown below :—

	Rs.	A.	P.
1. Payment of debts.	42,530	5	11
2. Remissions on debt paid.	107	7	0
3. Payments made direct.	35	5	3
4. Claims disallowed and struck off.	136	2	0
5. Estates released from court and struck off from the list of liabilities.	1,01,462	0	5
6. Payments of certain debts etc. without referring to the Civil Court.	10,065	0	0
TOTAL.	1,54,836	4	7

The average payment of debt was 38/4/- % this year. Due to famine and failur of crops, no income was received from villages, and the payment of War subscription and War loan was also made from the income of 1347 Fasli. It is why so small the payment was made.

Ward Rate.

160. The balance at the beginning of the year in the Fund was Rs 7,221/2/- and the following income was received during the year :—

	Rs.	A.	P.
1. Ward rate for 1347 Fasli.	3,202	8	4
2. Recovery of debt from different Khataas.	500	0	0
3. Balance of last year.	7,221	2	1
TOTAL.	10,923	10	5

Out of the above sum, a sum of Rs 5,031/7/3 was spent on account of pay of establishment, stationery etc. leaving a balance of Rs 5892/3/2 at the close of the year.

Miscellaneous Cases.

161. 74 cases were pending from last year and 315 fresh cases were instituted during the year. Out of these 352 were finally disposed of leaving a balance of 37 cases at the close of the year.

Creditors claim.

162. 341 cases were pending from last year and 230 fresh cases were instituted during the year. Out of these 232 were finally settled leaving a balance of 339.

Conclusion.

163. There was no important change in the staff during the year under report.

MUNICIPAL COMMITTEES.

Public Representation.

164. During the year under report the Municipalities in Tonk State have undergone constitutional changes of important character. With a view to associating public with administrative problems, His Highness the Nawab Sahib Bahadur was pleased to introduce the public representation in the Municipalities.

Municipal Constitution.

165. In the beginning of the year, a Municipal Constitution for public representation was duly passed. This constitution envisages the

public representation in five parganas of the State, namely Tonk, Sironj, Nimbahera, Chhabra and Pirawa. The representative composition of each of the Municipalities is as follows :—

TONK MUNICIPALITY.

Ward Members	6	(3 Hindus and 3 Muslims) By separte election.
Ex-officio	2	
Sahibzada Class representation	1	} By nomination.
Backward classes and other un-represented intrests.	3	

SIRONJ MUNICIPALITY.

Ward Members	4	(2 Hindus and 2 Muslim) Bs separate election.
Ex-officio	2	} By nomination.
Jagirdar Class	1	
Backward Classes	3	

NIMBAHERA MUNICIPALITY.

Ward Members	4	(2 Hindus and 2 Muslims) By separate election.
Ex-officio	2	} By nomination.
Backward Classes	3	

CHHABRA MUNICIPALITY.

Ward Members	4	(2 Hindus and 2 Muslims) By separate election.
Ex-officio	2	} By nomination.
Backward Classes	3	

PIRAWA MUNICIPALTY.

Ward Members	4	(2 Hindus and 2 Muslims) By separate election.
Ex-officio	2	} By nomination.
Backward Classes	3	

166. The Vice President of the State Council is the member-in-charge of the State Municipalities. The Chairman of the Tonk Municipality is Mr. Syed Nasiruddin Hyder, Revenue Member, while that of the other Municipalities is the Pargana Nazim concerned. Supervision.

167. The Tonk State Municipal Act, 1939, framed mainly on the British India lines with modifications in order to suit the local condition was enforced in the month of February, 1940. Municipal Act 1939.

The Municipalities having been formed on the above lines worked throughout the year smoothly as under :—

168. The Tonk Municipality held 17 meetings during the year and 24, 16, 6 and 11 by the Sironj, Nimbahera, Chhabra and Pirawa Municipalities respectively. Meetings.

Income & expenditure.

169. Municipal income is principally derived from Municipal taxes. The State grants-in-aid, which varies from year to year and was Rs 16,947/6/- in the year 1347 Fasli, as against Rs 19,055/ in the preceding year. The total income from Municipal taxes and other sources as well as the total expenditure during the year amounted as below ;—

Name of Pargana.	Income.			Expenditure.		
	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Tonk	27,710	4	9	28,645	3	9
Sironj-	3,658	11	6	3,869	5	9
Nimbahera.	6,640	7	6	5,262	15	9
Pirawa.	1,168	0	0	366	10	0
Chhabra.	2,544	11	9	1,943	10	9
Total.	41,722	3	6	40,087	14	0

Municipal taxes.

170. The principal taxes are (i) Light tax, (ii) Slaughter tax, (iii) Tehbazari tax or the rent charged for Municipal land used by hawkers, vendors and pedlars etc. (iv) Hundabhara levied on hackney vehicles (v) License fees on hackney vehicles and from other bullock carts (vi) Road toll of the Banas river at a rate varying in view of the nature of the vehicle according to the sanctioned schedule. In addition to these, there are also other taxes levied as petrol shop tax, Nazrana of opening a new door and window, Bathi Chuna tax etc. etc.

The Municipal Committees are mainly responsible for repairs to Municipal Roads, conservancy, the lighting of public streets and public buildings constructed or maintained out of the Municipal fund, and for the management of Nazool lands situated within the Municipal limits. Besides, by virtue of the Tonk Municipal Act, 1939, subject to any special reservation made or to any special conditions imposed by His Highness, are the property of the nature specified below situated within the Municipalities vest under the control of the committees.

(a) all public town walls, gates, markets, slaughter manure etc.

(b) all public streams, springs and works for the supply storage and distribution of water for public purposes etc.

(c) all public sewers and drains, culverts and water courses etc.

Nazool.

171. All unoccupied sites whether situated in village abadies or in towns together with any houses left by persons dying without heirs are considered Nazool property. The Nazool property is also managed by the Municipal Committee and the income therefrom is considered a part of the Municipal income. Nazool property out side Municipal limits is under the management of the Revenue Department.

172. The Tonk Municipality dealt with 60 cases of the previous year and 204 during the year under report, of which 185 were finally disposed of while the Nimbahera Municipality dealt with 26 specially relating to Nazool. General.

Against orders of the Tonk Municipality 13 appeals were filed in the Municipal section of State Council Office, out of which almost all were decided by the Vice President (member-in-charge Municipalities)

In the Municipal areas sanitary conditions improved to a greater extent. The Tonk Municipality built 18 new urinals and the old ones were repaired. The Nimbahera Municipality encouraged the system of pulling pipes to house gutters successfully.

STATE PRESS.

173. During the year 1347 Fasli the secretary State Council was incharge of the State Printing Press under the the general supervision of the Vice President, State Council. The State Press has made much improvement in printing work and every sorts of work is done here, no printing work of the State is sent out-side because this press is self sufficient. All the forms of the departments, Court-laws, Stamps and fort nightly State Gazette are printed here. State Press.

The scheme of standardization of forms enforced this year and all the forms required by the State Departments have been standardized by the State Council. Now the press is responsible to print and supply the departments with these forms free of all charges.

The press has also to print extraordinary and special forms, required by the departments in extra time and the departments have to pay the cost of paper and overtime charges for this extra printing work. The system of payment of overtime charges has been introduced this year.

There is a Binding Section in the Press. All the registers and books for the use of the departments of Sadar Tonk are bound here.

In the year 1347 Fasli the total quantity of printing was 45,10,325 impressions and 27,518 volumes of registers, books and copies in different sizes were bound, for which the amount of printing and binding charges, according to the schedule rates, comes to Rs 10626/13/6 B. C. or Rs 11,955/3/3 S.C. As the printed forms are supplied to all State Departments free of all cost, this amount remained uncharged except Rs 423/3/3 S.C., which have been realised from Municipality, Special Court of Wards and public printing work and credited to the State Treasury.

During the year Rs 12,762/3/6 S.C. have been spent on different items of the press budget, details of which are given below :--

	Rs.	A.	P.
Establishment	5,832	7	0
Purchase of Type material	757	9	6
Purchase of Ink and Roller Composition	449	15	0
Expenses of Electricity	189	6	0

	Rs.	A.	P.
Repair of the Press	...	73	6 0
Furniture	...	47	0 0
Miscellaneous	...	403	5 0
Purchase of binding material	...	361	9 0
„ paper for printing of forms	...	4,126	13 3
„ Litho Stones	...	460	12 6
TOTAL.		12,762	3 6 S.C.

The amount given below should be deducted from the above total expenditure to compare with the total income of the press, because these expenses by no means are connected with the press :—

Price of paper used in printing of forms etc. which is paid by the press instead of Department.	Rs.	A.	P.
		4,126	13 3
Expenses incurred in despatching of forms to the pargana Departments which should be paid by Departments.		164	5 0
TOTAL.		4,291	2 3

After deducting the above sum the total expenditure incurred on the press work remained Rs 8,471/1/3 S.C.

The total of salaries has been increased by Rs 686/11/3 S.C. this year as compared with the last year. Out of this a sum of about Rs 600/- is due to the difference of the exchange rate of the last year and present year. In the past years, the press staff was paid in Kaldar Coin at the exchange rate of Rs 12/8 % and this year salaries have been paid in State Coin at the exchange rate of Rs 33/5/3 % this amount of Rs 600/- is also deductible from total expenditure.

If the amount of expenditure is reduced from the income the Press gets a profit of Rs 4,084/2/- S.C. for the printing and binding charges.

Last year the profit gained in the business of blank paper was Rs 3,581/5/3 B.C. and at the end of 1347 Fasli the amount of profit comes to Rs 3,912/14/6 B. C. It means that Rs 331/9/3 B. C. or Rs 373/-/3 S.C. were earned in the year 1347 Fasli. This amount should also be added to the net profit of the press income and then the total profit will be Rs 4,457/2/3 S.C. which is a reasonable profit in one year and reflects light on the hard labour and good work of the press employees.

Now all the printing machines of the press are turned by electric power and during the course of the year many times press work had to suffer by the failure of electricity.

For the supply of blank paper a contract was settled between the State and Bengal Paper Mill Co. which expires on the 31st May 1941. The State gained a reasonable profit this year in paper business through this contract, because the market rates of the paper had gone very high and the Company was bound to supply the paper to the State for the whole year at the rate given at the beginning of the year.

STATE GARDENS.

174. There were five important gardens under the control of the Home Member during the year under report. The Budget sanctioned for these gardens, including pay of establishment and ordinary expenses was Rs 3,741/-, out of which a sum of Rs 3,707/2/- was spent. The total saving is Rs 944/4/9. State Gardens.

HITKARNI SABHA.

175. A meeting of the Sabha was held at Ajmer on the 23rd and 24th September 1940, during the year under report. The Hon'ble Mr. A.C. Lothian, C.S.I., C.I.E., Resident for Rajputana opened the Conference who, during the course of his speech reviewed the work done by the Sabha since 1936. The Resident at Jaipur and representatives from other States in Rajputana were also present. Hitkarni Sabha.

AMIRYA MADRASA.

176. Amirya Madrasa is a religious school maintained in Tonk by His Highness the Nawab Sahib Bahadur. Under orders of His Highness the Nawab Sahib Bahadur dated the 17th July 1939, a Committee known as "Darul-Uloom" has been formed. The Amirya School, and Khalilia another school, established in this State, both are managed by the Committee. Amirya Madrasa.

GUEST HOUSE.

177. Sahibzada Amanatullah Khan worked as Superintendent of Guest House throughout the year. Guest House.

The total number of guests was 56. The expenditure on the Guest House, compared with that incurred in 1346 Fasli is shown below:—

	1346 FASLI.			1347 FASLI.		
	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Budgetted	18,258	0	0	17,274	0	0
Actuals	18,098	0	0	17,017	0	0

PANCHAYATS.

178. In the month of December 1939, His Highness the Nawab Sahib Bahadur was pleased to sanction the State Panchayat Rules. By virtue of these Rules, a Panchayat of 5 members is constituted for every village containing a population of 2,000 or over. Villages with less population are grouped in compact area so as to form a group which population is approximately 2,000 and each group elects a Panchayat of 5 members. Each Panchayat elects a Sur-Panch, who can read and write Urdu out of the elected Panches. Panchayats.

179. Duties of Panchayat are :—

Duties.

- (a) to try money suits upto the value of Rs 10/-,
- (b) to try criminal cases of theft and mischief in which the property involved does not exceed Rs 5/- and also ordinary cases of assault and simple hurt under I. P. C. and offences under the cattle Trespass Act.

(c) to deal with all matters relating to rural uplift, village sanitation, tracks, water supply, drams and improvement of breed cattle.

All the Sar-Panches of a Pargana form an electorate for the election of a member for the State *Majlis-i-Amma*.

The number of Panchayats established in the villages of the State Parganas is as follows :—

NAME OF PARGANA.	PANCHAYATS.
1. Pargana Tonk.	26
2. „ Sironj.	31
3. „ Chhabra.	13
4. „ Nimbahera.	14
5. „ Pirawa.	8
6. „ Aligarh.	7

MAJLIS-I AMMA, TONK.

Composition

180. Under the Firman of His Highness the Nawab Sahib Bahadur dated the 23rd November 1939, a *Majlis-i-amma* of 27 members has been constituted, the composition of which is :—

OFFICIALS.

1. Chairman	...	...	Vice President.
2. Members of Council	...	.. 4	
3. Nominated Officials	...	... 5	

NON-OFFICIALS.

1. Representatives of Urban area	...	6	} By Election.
2. Representatives of Rural areas elected by Panchayats and District Council.	...	6	
3. Representatives of Sahibzads.	...	2	} By nomination.
4. Representatives of back-ward classes and other unrepresented interests including one Jagirdar other than Khandani.	...	3	

Communal representation

181. The Communal representation of members for the *Majlis-i-amma* is in such a manner that one Muslim member and one non-muslim member are elected from all the urban and rural constituencies by rotation in the following way, so that both communities may have their turn ;—

	URBAN.	RURAL.
Aligarh	Nil	1 Non-muslim.
Tonk	1 Muslim, 1 Non-muslim	1 Muslim.
Chhabra	1 Muslim	1 Non-muslim.
Sironj	1 Non-muslim	1 Muslim.
Nimbahera	1 Muslim	1 Non-muslim.
Pirawa	1 Non-muslim	1 Muslim.

At the election of the next term after 3 years, the arrangement will be reversed. Muslim will be substituted for Non-Muslims and vice versa.

The President of the Assembly is the Vice President of the State Council, Secretary, is its Secretary.

182. It may be mentioned that on the above lines the Municipal and Pargana Boards have duly been elected members for the *Majlis*. Election.
A meeting of the *Majlis* is to take place in the near future.

183. (a) The scope of the *Majlis* is to tender advice on all proposed legislation regarding new taxation, health, education rural education, commerce and industry. Scope.

(b) Bills regarding the above subjects are moved by the State. The State, however, reserves to itself the power to promulgate a law respecting these matters in exceptional circumstances. Non-official members can move amendments thereon.

(c) A decision of the *Majlis* is merely a recommendation to His Highness and is not binding on the Darbar.

PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE.

184. The Public Information Department was created in the year 1939. The Vice President of the State Council is its member-in-charge and the Council Secretary is Public Information Officer. The Department is mainly responsible to supply correct information regarding the administration within and without. Since the beginning of the War this Department is editing a War Supplement weekly containing correct news of the War and the views of that section of people who are responsible to the ordered progress of the country. Public Information Office.

The Department in 1940, held a Drama named Cruelty of Hitler written by the Public Information Officer, which was staged by school students and it brought about Rs 1,000/- as the gate money. The Department subscribes two English dailies and one Urdu.

STATE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION.

185. During the later part of the year under report His Highness the Nawab Sahib Bahadur was pleased to sanction the establishment of the public Service Commission. The Public Service Commission consists of a Chairman (Vice President, State Council) and three other members as appointed by the Chairman at his discretion. A Competitive Examination of clerical grade was held by the Commission in the month of October 1940. Public Service Commission.

APPENDICES.

APPENDIX—I.

Names of High Officials in the Tonk State showing changes in the Personnel during the year 1347 Fasli.

Serial No.	Name of Officer.	Appointment.	From.	To.	Remarks.
1	Lt. Col. G. W. Anderson, C. I. E.	Vice President & Finance Member, State Council.	11th May 1936.	31st October 1940.	
2	K. B. Sz. Mohd Abdul Tawwab Khan	Home Member	20th Decem- ber 1929.	"	
3	K. B. Shamsul Hasan.	Judicial Member	1st April 1938.	"	
4	Syed Nasiruddin Hyder.	Revenue Member.	1st May 1938	"	
5	K B Maulvie Mohd. Maula Baksh, M. A. (Oxon) F. L. S.	Development Member.	5th July 1937.	"	
6	Mr. J. Lindenboom.	Inspector General Police.	24th March 1938.	"	
7	Lala Narain Das B. A. LL. B.	District and Sessions Judge.	16th May 1938.	"	
8	Sheikh Abdul Rahim.	General of the Army.	23rd Decem- ber 1929.	"	
9	K S. Mirza Mohd Hamid Ali Khan.	Darbar Secretary.	16th June 1937.	"	
10	Md Syed Maqul Ahmad B. A.	Secretary Council.	19th April 1939.	"	
11	R. S. B. Chandmal, B.A.	Private Secretary.	16th January 1925.	"	
12	Mirza Mohd. Beg.	Mohtamim Tosha- khana.	10th Novem- ber 1937.	"	
13	K. S. Shah Mohd. M. A.	Personal Assistant to Finance Member.	1st April 1935.	"	
14	M. Shamsuddin Ahmad, B. A.	Assistant to Finance Member.	12th June 1938.	"	
15	Haji M. Fazlur Rahman	Chief Auditor.	8th May 1940.	"	
16	L. Fateh Mal	Baxi (Pay Office.)	12th June 1940.	"	
17	Ahul Wafa Sh. Jalalud- din.	Assistant to Judicial Member.	16th June 1940.	"	
18	Sz. Abdul Moïd Khan.	Assistant to Revenue Member.	7th Septem- ber 1939.	"	
19	Sz. Iktafaullah Khan.	Assistant to Home Member.	5th Febru- ary 1931.	"	

APPENDIX—I. (*Contd.*)

Names of High Officials in the Tonk State showing changes in the Personnel during the year 1347 Fasli.

Serial No.	Name of Officer.	Appointment.	From.	To.	Remarks.
20	Sz. Mohd Amanatulla Khan.	Nazim Customs.	16th January 1940.	31st October 1940.	
21	M. Badruddin.	Nazim Shariat Court.	7th September 1938.	"	
22	M. Khurshaid Husain.	1st Class Magistrate.	21st May 1940.	"	
23	M. Mohd. Rafiq B. A. LL. B.	Civil Judge.	5th March 1938.	"	
24	M. Mustufa Beg.	Nazim Tonk.	17th July 1939.	"	
25	Sz. Mohd. Toufiq Khan.	" Chhabra.	24th April 1934.	"	
26	Sz. Khalilur-Rahman Khan.	" Nimbahera.	27th July 1939.	"	
27	Sz. Yasin Ali Khan.	" Aligarh.	17th July 1939.	"	
28	K. S. Sz. Ahmad Din Khan.	" Sironj.	23rd July 1939.	"	
29	T. C. Pandiya.	State Engineer.	12th March 1940.	"	
30	Dr. Hakim Ahmad Alvi.	Chief Medical Officer.	16th January 1940.	"	
31	Dr. T. S. Desai.	State Surgeon.	1st March 1922.	"	
32	Dr. Miss, Lakshmi Amma.	Lady Superintendent Walter Zenana Hospital.	5th June 1938.	"	
33	Mr. V. V. Philips, M. A. M. E. D., T. D.	Head Master.	10th February 1934.	"	
34	M. Mohd. Hamid Khan. M. Sc. B. T.	Head Master Nimbahera.	1st July 1939.	"	
35	M. Syed Hamid Ali	" Sironj.	1st May 1939.	"	
36	Mr. S. R. Franco.	Band Master.	25th September 1938.	"	
37	M. Mohd. Ismail.	Superintendent Power House.	12th November 1938.	"	
38	Mr. Abdur Razaq.	Assist. Engineer Irrigation.	22th August 1940.	"	

APPENDIX—II.

List of Laws and Rules in force in the Tonk State during the year 1347 Fasli.

Serial No.	Description.	Whether adapted from British India.	Introduced during the year.
1	Tonk State Penal Code	Adapted.	
2	" " Criminal Procedure Code	"	
3	" " Civil Procedure Code	"	
4	" " Evidence Act	"	
5	" " Stamp Act	"	
6	" " Court Fees Act	"	
7	" " Registration Act	"	
8	" " Limitation Act	"	
9	" " Transfer of Property Act	"	
10	" " Contract Act	"	
11	" " Police Act	"	
12	" " Gambling Act	"	
13	" " Boycott Act	"	
14	" " Customs Act	"	
15	" " Municipal Act	"	
16	" " Nazool Act	"	
17	" " Land Revenue Act	"	
18	" " Criminal Act	"	
19	" " Civil Service Regulations	"	
20	" " Annual of Land Revenue Administration	Local.	
21	" " Travelling Allowance Rules	"	
22	" " Regulation for the better administration of the debts raised by the Ahl-e- Khandan and Jagirdars.	"	
23	" " Jail Regulations	"	
24	" " Legal Practitioners Act	Adapted.	
25	" " Specific Relief Act (Act I of 1924)	"	
26	" " Easement Act (Act II of 1924)	"	
27	" " Shooting Rules (Act III of 1924)	"	
28	" " Application of Whipping Act	"	
29	" " Cattle Trespass Act	"	
30	" " Weights & Measures Act	Local.	
31	" " Rules to regulate the sale and import of Ammunition.	"	

APPENDIX—II. (*Contd.*)

List of Laws and Rules in force in the Tonk State during the year 1347 Fasli.

Serial No.	Description.	Whether adapted from British India.	Introduced during the year.
32	Tonk State Rules for registration of Bicycles...	Local.	
33	" " Council Act ...	"	
34	" " Chief Court Rules ...	"	
35	" " Pension Rules ...	"	
36	" " Leave Rules ...	"	
37	" " Rules regarding transport, export and registration of revolvers and pistols.	"	
38	" " Taccavi Regulations ...	"	
39	" " Excise Act ...	"	
40	Enforcement of the British India Motor Vehicles Act No. 8 of 1914 and Rules thereunder.	"	
41	Deposit Rules ...	Adapted.	
42	Joining Times Rules ...	Local.	
43	Explosive-Bye-Laws ...	"	
44	State Rest Houses Rules ...	"	
45	Certain additions to Sec. 34 of the Police Act of 1861 ...	"	
46	Rules under the State Stamps Act ...	"	
47	Rules regarding sale and temporary attachment of Jagirs & Muafis in execution of decrees.	"	
48	Introduction in Indian States of Factory legislations on the lines of the Factory Act 1934.	"	
49	Rules framed under Sec. 27 of the Tonk State Court Fees Act.	"	
50	Amendment to Rules regarding mutations of Jagir of Ghair Khandan.	Adapted.	
51	Rules regarding registration of B. L. guns and rifles ...	Local.	
52	Colonization Rules of the Tonk State ...	"	
53	Rules regarding examination of candidates for Tehsildarship.	"	
54	Rules for the grant of licenses to prospect for minerals and of mining leases in the State.	"	
55	The Tonk State P. W. D. Code ...	"	
56	Rules for the grant of license for retail sale of exciseable articles	"	
57	The Tonk State Forest Act ...	"	
58	" " Municipal Act ...	"	
59	Proposed introduction in Indian States of Factories legislation on the lines of the Factories Act.	"	
60	The Tonk State Customs Act ...	"	

APPENDIX—II. (*Concl'd.*)

List of Laws and Rules in force in the Tonk State during the year 1347 Fasli.

Serial No.	Description.	Whether adapted from British India.	Introduced during the year.
61	The Tonk State Treasure Trove Act ...	Local.	
62	Certain amendments in the State P. W. D. Cod. ...	"	
63	Certain modification in the present procedure of the hearing of appeals by Council against the punishment orders of the I. G. Police.	"	
64	Amendment to Rule No. 37 of the Tonk State Leave Rules.	"	
65	Amendment to Rules 21 & 26 of the State Pension Rules ...	"	
66	Amendment to State Court fees Act ...	"	
67	Amendment to State Excise Act ...	"	
68	Clerical Service recruitments Rules...	"	
69	Certain amendments to certain sections of the State Council Act. 1932.	"	
70	Rules under the State Customs Act ...	"	
71	Debtors' relief Act, 1939 ...	"	
72	Rules re: registration of trade marks in Tonk State ...	"	
73	Criminal Tribes Act Tonk ...	"	
74	Tonk State Assembly rules ...	"	
75	Tonk State Municipalities Constitution ...	"	
76	Tonk State Registration of Foreigners Act. ...	"	
77	Tonk State Assembly Constitution...	"	
78	The Tonk State Panchayat Rules ...	"	Passed during the year.
79	The Tonk State Public Service Commission Rules ...	"	"
80	The Tonk State Prisons' Act 1940 ...	"	"

APPENDIX—III.

Statement showing strength, cost and other particulars of the Military Forces in the Tonk State during the 1347 Faslî.

ARM OF SERVICE.	NUMBER OF FIGHTING OFFICERS AND MAN.						DETAILS OF FORCE AT THE END OF THE CURRENT YEAR.						Total cost and account of pay and allowance of the force including followers	
	At the end of the last year.	Recruited this year.	Casualties.				At the end of the current year.	No. of Regiments, Batterions or Batteries.	Number of guns.	Number of men.				
			Died.	Invalided.	Discharged, deserted etc.	European Commissioned Officers.				Native Commissioned Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers.	Fighting Men.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
Cavalry ...	254	7	2	126	5	128	2	...	...	6	11	111	Rs. A. P. 7,920 6 6
Sappers ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Artillery ...	206	9	6	...	3	206	3	...	...	18	34	154	22,811 9 9
Infantry ...	724	45	8	..	37	724	10	...	...	29	107	588	89,525 11 3
Imperial Service Troops	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Expenditure ...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,214 13 3
Total	1,184	61	16	126	45	1,058	15	...	...	53	152	853	1,29,472 8 9

Statement showing the strength, cost and Education

Decription of office.	Number.	Pay of Grade.	AMOUNT.			PUNISHMENT.			
			Monthly cost.	Yeary. Cost.			Dismissal.	Fine Reduction & Suspension etc.	Punished Judi- cially.
1	2	3	4	5			6	7	8
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.			
Inspector General of Police.	1	700 750	750	8,712	14	0
Superintendent of Police.	1	150 165	165	1,965	0	0	}
Do. ...	1	135 150	150	1,785	0	0			
Do. ...	1	120 125	125	1,495	0	0			
Circle Inspectors	3	80	240	2,880	0	0			
Do.	4	60	240	2,880	0	0	}	...	4
Government Pleader	1	100	100	1,200	0	0			
Sub-Inspectors	10	50	500	6,000	0	0	}	...	86
Do.	36	40	1,440	17,280	0	0			
Head Constables	10	20	200	2,400	0	0	}	...	102
Do.	65	15	975	11,700	0	0			
Constables	78	10	780	9,360	0	0	}	13	202
Do.	130	9	1,170	1,404	0	0			
Do.	460	8	3,680	44,160	0	0			
Sawars	2	20	40	480	0	0	}	..	6
Do.	3	19	57	684	0	0			
Do.	5	18	90	1,080	0	0			
Menials...	79	948	0	0	}
Supplementary Bills	...	...	...	206	13	6
Total.	129256	11	6	Office.		
Head Clerk	1	70	70	834	0	0	}	...	18
Confidential Clerk	1	60&65	65	730	0	0			
Assistant Clerk	1	35	35	419	0	0			
Clerk ...	1	20	20	240	0	0			
Accountant...	1	70	70	840	0	0	}
Deputy Accountant	1	40	40	480	0	0			
Pargana Account	2	30	60	720	0	0			
Do.	1	25	25	300	0	0			
Do.	2	20	40	480	0	0	}
Record Keeper	1	25	25	294	8	0			
Asstt. Record Keeper.	1	15	15	180	0	0			
Despatcher	1	20	20	240	0	0			
Daftri	1	11	11	132	0	0	}
Total	...	...	...	5,889	8	0
Grand Total pay	135146	3	6
Misc. Expenditure	19,389	2	5
Grand Total	154535	5	11	13418

IV.

of the force in 1347 Fasli.

REWARDS.		EDUCATION.		REMARKS.
By money.	By promotion.	Number able to Read and write.	Number under Education.	
9	10	11	12	13
....	....	1	...	From 1/10/39 to 23 March 40 at Rs. 700/- and after wards Rs. 750/-.
		{ 1	...	From Oct. 39 @ Rs. 150/- & then @ 165.
1	3	{ 1	...	From Oct. 39 @ Rs. 135/- & after wards Rs. 150/-
		{ 1	....	From Oct. 39 @ Rs. 120/- & after wards Rs. 125/-.
1	....	{ 3	...	
...	....	{ 4	...	
...	....	{ 1	...	
23	....	{ 10		
		{ 36		
9	3	{ 10	100	
		{ 60		
61	15	200		
...		
Establishment.				
...	1	13		From Oct. 39 to July @ Rs. 60/- & after wards @ Rs. 65/-.
95	22	341	100	

APPENDIX—V.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Tonk State during the year 1347 Fasli.

State.	Number of cases.		Number of persons arrested.		Number of persons challaned.		Number of persons convicted.		Number of persons acquitted or discharged.		Number of persons pending trial.		Average of persons convicted to challaned.		Average of persons challaned to arrested.		Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Tonk.	897	783	820	886	789	877	351	407	261	230	176	236	44	46	96	98½	
Aligarh	72	88	57	57	57	51	19	44	36	5	2	2	33	86	100	89	
Nimbahera	263	323	268	274	240	247	107	133	83	69	41	35	44	54	89	90	
Pirawa	191	157	156	125	136	113	92	70	21	27	23	16	67	62	81	90	
Sironj	523	560	384	479	329	409	133	160	95	118	84	122	40	39	85	85	
Chhabra	129	154	142	162	109	132	58	74	40	38	10	18	53	56	76	81	
Total	2,075	2,065	1,827	1,983	1,660	1,829	760	888	536	487	336	429	46	48	91	92	

APPENDIX—VI.

Statement showing the value of property stolen and recovered in the Tonk State during the year 1347 Fasli.

Nam of Pargana.	State.	Property Stolen Last year.		Property Stolen during the year.		Recoveries of last year.		Recoveries of Present year.		Percent- age of last year.	Percentage of recoveries of the present year.		Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9					
	Tonk.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.					
Tonk	...	24,559 14 4	32,725 15 9	3,257 13 3	9,241 1 0	17	22						
Aligarh	...	6,220 10 0	3,587 4 0	4,186 8 3	1,107 12 3	67	30						
Nimbahera	...	5,833 3 6	8,386 15 6	3,258 2 9	3,476 4 6	56	41						
Pirawa	...	5,896 11 6	3,656 9 6	3,630 3 6	1,179 6 6	62	32						
Sironj	...	14,999 3 6	14,636 3 10	8,084 3 3	5,972 11 10	54	40						
Chhabra	...	3,743 1 3	4,320 12 0	1,615 0 9	1,646 2 3	46	38						
Total	...	61,252 12 1	67,313 12 7	24,031 15 9	22,623 6 4	39	32						

APPENDIX

Statement showing the number of Crimes Committed; number of cases

CLASS OF CRIME.	CASES.			DECIDED CASES.		No of persons arrested.	No. of persons convicted.	DETAILS OF SENTENCE.								Total.
	Balance of past year.	Reported during the year.	Total.	Balance of last year.	Reported during the year.			Imprisonment with fine.		Imprisonment without fine.		Fine.	Whipping.	Bond.		
								Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
Murder ...	2	6	8	2	5	20	7	...	5	...	1	...	...	...	6
Culpable Homicide ...	1	4	5	1	3	7	4	...	1	...	2	...	...	1	4
Attempted Murder ...	1	4	5	1	3	5	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2
Attempted Suicide ...	...	2	2	...	2	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
Murder by Poison ...	1	2	3	1	1	5	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
Counter fiet Coin ...	...	2	2	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grevous Hurt ...	4	26	30	2	22	42	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	6
Unnatural Offence ...	...	5	5	...	5	5	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2
Rape ...	3	4	7	3	2	6	3	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	3
Robbery Property ...	3	22	25	2	19	24	10	...	8	...	...	...	2	...	10
Cattle Robbery ...	...	3	3	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Decoity Property ...	4	19	23	4	16	37	11	...	2	...	9	...	...	...	11
Cattle Decoity ...	2	7	9	2	4	15	6	...	2	...	4	...	...	...	6
Burglary Property ...	33	527	560	30	487	193	102	8	58	5	18	4	6	3	102	
Cattle Burglary ...	6	90	96	5	79	39	13	3	6	1	3	...	...	...	13
Theft Property ...	19	401	420	19	358	266	145	11	26	14	33	46	11	4	145	
Theft Cattle ...	19	231	250	17	192	143	65	5	17	6	18	17	1	1	65	
Miscellaneous registered	54	312	366	49	239	470	118	3	49	2	23	35	...	5	117	
Total ...	152	1667	1819	138	1441	1281	496	30	185	28	115	102	20	14	494	
Misc. Unregistered	84	398	482	75	288	702	392	30	9	101	20	185	1	42	388	
Grand Total. ...	236	2065	2301	213	1729	1883	888	60	194	129	135	287	21	56	882	

VII.

disposed of and cases awaiting trial in the Tonk State during the year
1347 Fasli.

No. of persons acquitted or discharged.			No. of persons arrested being in sane.			No. of persons died after challan.			TERMS OF IMPRISONMENT.										CASES.		ACCUSED.									
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41						
			Within one month.	1 to 2 months.	2 to 3 months.	3 to 6 months.	6 months to 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	2 to 3 years.	3 to 5 years.	above 5 years.	Transportation.	Sentence to death.	Pending investigation.	Pending trial.	Pending trial.	Pending trial.	Released by the Police.	Made over to other States.	Pending Investigation.	Escaped from lock-up.	Escaped from Police custody.	Arrested in other State.	Died before challan.	Remarks.					
11	2	...	4	...	1	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	1	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1					
24	1	...	...	2	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	1	...	...	...	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	9	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...		
...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	8	1	2	...	...	...	2	1	3	2	...	6	...	...	1	...	...	...		
7	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...		
38	27	20	14	10	12	4	1	...	1	...	...	18	25	27	16	7	...	2	...	1	...	...	...		
10	...	1	4	...	1	4	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	8	1	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	58	8	6	3	2	6	1	...	...	...	...	10	33	56	12	...	5	...	1	4	...	...	...		
18	...	1	17	4	12	4	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	21	20	15	9	5	1	...	2	27	...	...	...		
198	...	2	15	13	8	18	15	7	1	...	...	1	...	10	69	124	15	3	9	...	...	...	1	...	...			
375	...	5	124	45	41	44	39	47	8	3	7	1	1	72	168	261	60	17	25	2	3	36	1	...	...			
112	144	8	...	6	1	1	...	...	...	4	...	3	116	168	28	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...			
487	...	5	268	53	41	50	40	48	8	3	7	5	1	75	284	429	88	17	25	3	3	36	2	...	...			

APPENDIX—VIII.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various courts in the Tonk State during the year 1347 Fashl.

NAME OF COURTS.	NUMBERS OF OFFENCES REPORTED DURING THE YEAR.		NUMBER OF PERSONS DEALT WITH.						PERSONS DISPOSED OF.					Persons remaining at the close of the year.		
	Past year.	Present year.	Persons remaining at the end of the past year.	Brought to trial in 1347 Fasli.					Total.		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.		Committed or referred.	Died, escaped or transferred.
				Arrested by Police.	Upon warrants.	On summons.	Voluntarily.	Arrested in the presence of the Magistrate.	Past year.	Present year.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Criminal Court Sadar Tonk ...	812	946	173	596	351	915	.	14	1,802	2,049	314	553	393	431	25	333
Do. Sironj ...	605	622	283	279	88	797	82	1	1,829	1,530	332	555	203	99	5	336
Do. Nimbahera ...	333	318	122.	184	35	210	...	2	757	553	150	192	117	42	7	45
Do. Chhabra ...	311	342	69	126	64	445	...	1	660	705	254	242	134	5	4	66
Do. Pirawa ...	253	242	59	95	120	208	2	2	536	486	183	137	79	23	1	63
Do. Aligarh ...	153	125	18	54	173	39	...	1	333	285	108	49	79	8	12	29
Total ...	2,467	2,595	724	1,334	831	2,614	84	21	5,917	5,608	1,341	1,728	1,005	608	54	872

APPENDIX—IX.

Statement showing results of Appeals against the decisions of the Criminal Courts in the Tonk State during the year 1347 Fasli.

NUMBER OF PERSONS AND CASES.																	
Tribunals.	Number of applications	APPLICATIONS REJECTED.		SENTENCE.						PROCEEDINGS QUASHED.		REFERRED.		FURTHER ENQUIRY, ETC., ORDERED.		PENDING.	
		Persons.	Cases.	Confirmed		Modified.		Reversed.		Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.
				Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Chief Court ...	173	...	...	149	86	36	25	10	8	37	25	...	...	19	12	33	17
Sessions Court ...	337	...	...	198	185	35	35	...	...	112	101	...	...	2	2	15	14
Total ...	510	...	...	347	271	71	60	10	8	149	126	...	...	21	14	48	31

APPENDIX—X.

Statement showing the nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of in the Tonk State during the year 1347 Fasli.

TRIBUNALS.	OPENING BALANCE		FILED DURING THE YEAR RECEIVED BY TRANSFER OR REMAND.		TOTAL.		DISPOSED OF DURING THE YEAR.		CLOSING BALANCE		SUITS FILED.	DURING THE PRESENT YEAR.								SUITS DISPOSED OF DURING THE PRESENT YEAR.					Value.
	Past year	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value.	Suits regarding property.	Suits for money transactions.	Suits for other rights.	No. of suits under Rs. 100.	No. of suits above Rs. 100 and under Rs. 500.	No. of suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs. 1,000.	No. of suits above Rs. 1,000 and under Rs. 5,000.	No of suits above Rs. 5,000	Ex-parte.	Admitted and compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Rs. A. P.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
Civil Court Tonk ...	89	64	589	447	678	511	614	440	64	71	20,303 1 0	30	391	26	244	102	25	19	1	50	45	74	271	99,481 9 6	
Do, Sironj...	159	126	417	389	576	515	450	363	126	152	30,181 2 6	11	358	20	300	49	7	2	...	18	74	103	168	34,413 10 9	
Do. Nimbahera	46	79	371	275	417	354	338	270	79	84	14,620 6 0	4	260	11	225	28	6	1	...	31	33	38	168	10,188 8 6	
Do. Chhabra	28	12	215	226	243	238	231	195	12	43	9,410 0 6	2	142	82	128	11	1	1	1	12	70	26	87	8,539 12 3	
Do. Pirawa	31	6	215	215	243	221	237	211	6	10	10,407 1 3	12	190	13	175	13	2	...	...	26	72	45	68	9,076 2 6
Do. Aligarh	14	...	47	25	61	25	61	24	...	1	832 8 3	1	22	2	20	2	...	...	2	4	3	15	532 8 6	
District Judge's Court	1	...	2	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	368	287	1,853	1,577	2,221	1,864	1,934	1,503	287	361	1,85,754 3 6	60	1,363	154	1,092	205	41	53	2	139	298	289	777	1,62,232 4 0	

APPENDIX—XI.

Statement showing the results of applications for executions of decrees during the year 1347 Fasli.

TRIBUNALS.	OPENING BALANCE		Value of Opening Balance for Present - year.	APPLICATION BROUGHT ON THE REGISTER			TOTAL.			DISPOSED OF.			CLOSING BALANCE.			NUMBER OF APPLICATIONS AT THE END OF THE YEAR.		
	Past year.	Present year.		Value for Present year.		Rs. A. P.	Value for Present year.		Rs. A. P.	Value for Present year.		Rs. A. P.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.
				Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
			Rs. A. P.			Rs. A. P.			Rs. A. P.			Rs. A. P.			Rs. A. P.			
Sadar Tonk	352	361	2,84,275 1 11	569	426	97,050 0 0	921	787	3,81,325 1 11	560	347	16,801 0 0	361	440	3,64,524 1 11	127	136	177
Sironj ...	330	304	35,383 6 9	321	315	27,699 4 0	651	619	63,082 10 9	347	336	11,882 10 9	304	283	51,200 0 0	128	50	105
Nimbahera	254	121	15,820 10 9	321	249	20,024 5 3	575	370	35,845 0 0	454	195	22,489 7 0	121	175	13,355 9 0	118	46	11
Chhabra	137	69	16,624 8 0	160	224	11,566 1 6	297	293	28,190 9 6	228	188	8,761 2 6	69	105	19,429 7 0	62	17	26
Pirawa	112	83	32,660 3 4	328	254	19,571 15 9	440	337	52,232 3 1	357	269	20,262 5 6	83	68	31,969 13 7	46	12	10
Aligarh...	45	24	1,025 14 3	16	25	1,873 2 9	61	49	2,899 1 0	37	30	1,827 12 9	24	19	1,071 4 3	9	...	10
District Judge's Court	1	3	26,616 10 0	2	1	500 0 0	3	4	27,146 10 0	...	2	500 0 0	3	2	26,616 10 0	...	...	2
Total	1231	965	4,12,436 7 0	1717	1494	1,78,284 13 3	2948	2459	5,90,721 1 3	1983	1367	82,524 6 6	965	1063	5,08,196 13 9	490	261	341

APPENDIX—X.

Statement showing the nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of in the Tonk State during the year 1347 Fasli.

TRIBUNALS.	OPENING BALANCE		FILED DURING THE YEAR RECEIVED BY TRANSFER OR REMAND.		TOTAL.		DISPOSED OF DURING THE YEAR.		CLOSING BALANCE		SUITS FILED.		DURING THE PRESENT YEAR.								SUITS DISPOSED OF DURING THE PRESENT YEAR.					Value.
	Past year	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value.	Suits regarding property.	Suits for money transactions.	Suits for other rights.	No. of suits under Rs. 100.	No. of suits above Rs. 500. and under Rs. 1,000.	No. of suits above Rs. 1,000 and under Rs. 5,000	No. of suits above Rs. 5,000	Ex-parte.	Admitted and compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
												Rs. A. P.														Rs. A. P.
Civil Court Tonk ...	89	64	589	447	678	511	614	440	64	711	20,303	1 0	30	391	26	244	102	25	19	1	50	45	74	271	99,481	9 6
Do, Sironj...	159	126	417	389	576	515	450	363	126	152	30,181	2 6	11	358	20	300	49	7	2	...	18	74	103	168	34,413	10 9
Do. Nimbahera	46	79	371	275	417	354	338	270	79	84	14,620	6 0	4	260	11	225	28	6	1	...	31	33	38	168	10,188	8 6
Do. Chhabra	28	12	215	226	243	238	231	195	12	43	9,410	0 6	2	142	82	128	11	1	1	1	12	70	26	87	8,539	12 3
Do. Pirawa	31	6	215	215	243	221	237	211	6	10	10,407	1 3	12	190	13	175	13	2	...	26	72	45	68	9,076	2 6	
Do. Aligarh	14	...	47	25	61	25	61	24	...	1	832	8 3	1	22	2	20	2	...	...	2	4	3	15	532	8 6	
District Judge's Court	1	...	2	...	3	...	3	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	368	287	1,853	1,577	2,221	1,864	1,934	1,503	287	361	1,85,754	3 6	60	1,363	154	1,092	205	41	53	2	139	298	289	777	1,62,232	4 0

APPENDIX—XI.

Statement showing the results of applications for executions of decrees during the year 1347 Fasli.

TRIBUNALS.	OPENING BALANCE		Value of Opening Balance for Present - year.	APPLICATION BROUGHT ON THE REGISTER			TOTAL.			DISPOSED OF.			CLOSING BALANCE.			NUMBER OF APPLICATIONS AT THE END OF THE YEAR.		
	Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Rs. A. P.	Past year.	Present year.	Rs. A. P.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Sadar Tonk	352	361	2,84,275 1 11	569	426	97,050 0 0	921	787	3,81,325 1 11	560	347	16,801 0 0	361	440	3,64,524 1 11	127	136	177
Sironj ...	330	304	35,383 6 9	321	315	27,699 4 0	651	619	63,082 10 9	347	336	11,882 10 9	304	283	51,200 0 0	128	50	105
Nimbahera	254	121	15,820 10 9	321	249	20,024 5 3	575	370	35,845 0 0	454	195	22,489 7 0	121	175	13,355 9 0	118	46	11
Chhabra	137	69	16,624 8 0	160	224	11,566 1 6	297	293	28,190 9 6	228	188	8,761 2 6	69	105	19,429 7 0	62	17	26
Pirawa	112	83	32,660 3 4	328	254	19,571 15 9	440	337	52,232 3 1	357	269	20,262 5 6	83	68	31,969 13 7	46	12	10
Aligarh...	45	24	1,025 14 3	16	25	1,873 2 9	61	49	2,899 1 0	37	30	1,827 12 9	24	19	1,071 4 3	9	...	10
District Judge's Court	1	3	26,646 10 0	2	1	500 0 0	3	4	27,146 10 0	...	2	500 0 0	3	2	26,646 10 0	...	...	2
Total	1231	965	4,12,436 7 0	1717	1494	1,78,284 13 3	2948	2459	5,90,721 4 3	1983	1367	82,524 6 6	965	1063	5,08,196 13 9	490	261	341

APPENDIX—XII.

Statement showing the nature and results of appeals on Civil Suits for the year 1347 Fasli.

TRIBUNALS.	Opening Balance.		Filed during the year.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing Balance.		Value of Appeals filed during the year.		How disposed of.								Average duration.					
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Decisions confirmed.		Decisions reversed.		Decisions amended.		Cases sent back for trial.		Cases compromised and otherwise disposed of.		Past year.	Present year.		
													Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.			Past year.	Present year.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	Present year.
Chief Court	...	49	55	190	192	239	247	184	207	55	40	Rs. a. p. 32,584 7 0	Rs. a. p. 26,771 15 6	116	140	30	43	15	7	7	10	16	7	M. D.M. D. 2 29 2 1	...	
District Judge's Court	...	41	21	330	293	371	314	350	294	21	201,11,704 12 3	58,660 3 0	145	125	197	156	1	11	4	2	3	0	1 19 1 6	...		
Total	...	90	76	520	485	610	561	534	501	76	601,44,289 3 3	85,432 2 6	261	265	227	199	16	18	11	12	19	7	...	...

APPENDIX—XIII.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jails and Lock-up in the Tonk State during the year 1347 Fasli.

Serial Number.	NAME OF PARGANA	NUMBER OF PRISONERS.					DAILY AVERAGE.		Number of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of Jails & prisoners.	Average period of accused under trial.				Remarks showing mortality among convicts in Jail.
		Number of prisons.	Remaining from last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total.		Past year	Present year.			Month.	Dy.	Hrs.	Mt.	
					Past year.	Present year.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12			13	
1	Tonk	1	109	145	240	249	101'41	144'358	110	Rs. A. P. 22,215 0 0	....	28	14	33
2	Sironj	1	32	119	255	151	27'49	33'509	33	4,341 13 6	1	14	20	44	
3	Chhabra	1	12	79	132	91	9'58	51'11	14	2,430 4 9	....	9	1	4
4	Nimbahera	1	24	95	102	119	33'19	32'18	13	2,459 0 6	....	18	15	17
5	Pirawa	1	17	49	111	66	7'394	4'301	2	2,010 8 0	1	11	12	35	
6	Aligarh	1	5	41	49	41	....	0'134	6	633 10 0	....	....	....	....
	Total	6	199	528	789	717	177'695	265'43	178	34,085 4 8	2	80	62	147	

APPENDIX—XIV.

Registration of documents in the Tonk State during the year 1347 Fasli.

Name of Pargana.	Documents pre- sented for regis- tration.		Nature of documents presented.												Documents regis- tered.		Value of documents regis- tered.		Documents of which registration has been refused.		Documents remain- ing unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year.	
	Past year.	Present year.	Mortgages.		Sale-deeds.		Wills.		Money bonds.		Miscellaneous.		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.		
			Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.									Past year.	Present year.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		
Tonk	368	299	160	144	160	126	8	...	9	8	31	21	368	299	1,25,953	11 0	1,09,419	6 0	...	...
Sironj	63	65	13	19	20	29	7	6	6	1	17	10	63	65	19,325	4 0	27,062	0 0	...	...
Nimbahera	86	98	29	33	45	52	...	...	...	...	12	13	86	98	66,933	12 6	33,925	0 0	...	...
Chhabra	29	25	10	11	14	11	1	1	...	...	4	2	29	25	21,839	8 0	18,225	0 0	...	...
Pirawa	22	27	6	5	11	12	2	...	...	...	3	10	22	27	3,439	8 0	7,006	1 0	...	...
Aligarh	19	14	13	8	3	5	...	...	1	...	2	1	19	14	3,773	6 0	2,228	0 0	...	...
Total	587	528	231	220	253	235	18	7	16	9	69	57	587	528	2,41,265	1 6	1,97,865	7 0	...	...

APPENDIX—XIV A.

Statement of cases disposed of in His Highness' Munshikhana during 1347 Fasli.

Cases.				Accepted	Rejected.	Under disposal.
Petitions for clemency	....	....	8	...	8	...
Petitions for permission to appeal against acquittals.			9	2	7	...
Petitions for relief	....	...	...	...	...	...
Petitions for permission to institute time-baired suit.			...	...	...	...
Revision	....	....	...	...	...	..
Supervision	....	....	...	...	.	...
*Murafa	....	....	16	1	13	2
Total			33	3	28	2
Files on miscellaneous cases.						
Filed during the year 1347 Fasli			241			
Decided			167			
Pending			74			
Miscellaneous.						
Petitions			1,669			
Reports by the office			1,159			
Reports received from other Departments.			1,489			
Total			4,317			
His Highness' orders issued.						
Robkars			20			
Arzdashts			1,099			
Petitions forwarded to various Departments.			1,446			
Total			2,565			

*The amount of this Murafa is Rs. 19,523/13/0

APPENDIX—XIV B.

Appeals against Shariat Court Judgements filed in the Shariat Appellate Court, Tonk during the year 1347 Fasli.

Miscellaneous Sheriat cases filed during the year 1347 Fasli.				
Balance	...	...	19	Balance.
Filed during the year	...	...	61	Filed during the year.
Total	...	...	80	Total.
Cases decided	...	...	48	Cases decided.
Cases pending	...	...	32	Cases pending.
			19	Dower
			11	Inheritance.
			5	Maintenance.
			1	Pre-emption.
			...	Dissolution of marriage.
			6	Restitution of conugal rights.
			...	Funeral and Burial.
			2	Maintenance of divorced wife, for period fixed.
			1	Dowery.
			1	Objections.
			...	Cases of presents offered to wife by husband.
			5	Divorce.
			1	Waqf or endowment of property.
			4	Gift.
			1	Lian or desertion of wife.
			...	Apostasy.
			..	Rizaat or nursing.
			...	Will.
			4	Hizanat or guardianship of children.
			...	Right of presents to visit their married daughters.
			...	Injunction to prevent matrimony.
			...	Ila (a kind of divorce)
			...	Zihar (a kind of divorce)
			...	Betrothal.
Fatwas or dictums under the Shera supplied to Muslims inside or outside the State for the year 1347 Fasli.				
Balance	...	...
Filed during the year	...	...
Total	...	...
Fatwas supplied...	...	...
Cases pending	...	...
			...	
			231	
			231	
			230	
			1	

APPENDIX—XV

Statement showing the number of instituted and disposed of in the Mohannadan Law Courts in the Tonk State during the year 1347 Fasli.

Name of Court	Ila (a kind of divorce).	Zihar (a kind of divorce).	Lian (desertion of wife).	Seclusion period after marriage.	Rujat (recalling a divorced wife by her husband).	Nursing.	Will	Gift.	Guardianship of children.	Divorce and marriage abolition	Betrothal.	Delivery of a wife to her husband.	Unreasonable expenses of Hiba and Nikah.	Maintenance to wife etc.	Dower and Dowry.	Inheritance.	Divorce.	Betrothal expenses and its dissolution.	Presents made by husbands.	Right of parents to visit their married daughters	Pre-emption.	Prohibition from marriage.	Burial and funeral expenses.	Endowment.	Total of cases.
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
1																									26
Mohammadan Law Court, Sadar Tonk	1	6	..	..	1	6	9	..	..	29	1	42	54	35	4	..	9	17	4	..	2	..	220
Mohammadan Law Court, Sironj	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	15	20	7	7	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	63
Mohammadan Law Court, Chhabra	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	7	10	1	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	29
Mohammadan Law Court, Pirawa	1	..	..	2	..	3	4	4	3	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	15
Mohammadan Law Court, Nimbahera	1	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	14	36
Total	2	8	..	..	1	6	10	..	..	45	1	69	90	47	19	2	11	19	7	...	2	14	363

APPENDIX—XV A.

Statement showing the Number of cases instituted and disposed of in the Mohammadan Law Courts in the Tonk State during the year 1347 Fasli.

Name of Court.	Balance of past year.	Filed during the present year.	Total.	Disposed of.	Balance.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Mohammadan Law Court, Sadar Tonk ...	87	220	307	276	31	
" " Sironj ...	13	63	76	61	15	
" " Pirawa ...	1	15	16	12	4	
" " Chhabra ...	4	29	33	23	10	
" " Nimbahera ...	4	36	40	31	9	
Total ...	109	363	472	403	69	

APPENDIX—XV B.

Statement of legal opinions of religious authorities asked for from the Mohamnadan Law Courts in the Tonk State during the year 1347 Fasli.

Name of Court.	Balance of past year.	Filed during the present year.	Total.	Disposed of.	Balance.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Mohamnadan Law Court, Sadar Tonk ...	30	254	284	245	39	85
" " Sironj ...	...	28	28	28	...	
" " Pirawa ...	...	7	7	7	...	
" " Chhabra ...	...	10	10	10	...	
" " Nimbahera ...	.	3	3	3	...	
Total ...	30	302	332	293	39	

APPENDIX—XVI.

Statement showing the Receipts and Expenditure on account of Registration during the year 1347 Fasli.

Description.	Past year.			Present year.			Remarks.
	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Sale-deeds	253	Rs. A. P. 1,40,806 14 0	Rs. A. P. 1,442 12 0	235	Rs. A. P. 1,02,960 15 3	Rs. A. P. 1,085 8 0	
Mortgages	231	74,002 3 0	765 0 0	220	64,929 0 0	674 8 0	
Wills	18	1,589 4 0	68 0 0	7	5,099 0 0	41 0 0	
Money Bonds	16	4,117 0 0	30 0 0	9	1,224 0 0	7 4 0	
Miscellaneous	69	21,249 12 6	306 8 0	57	23,652 7 9	315 0 0	
Total	587	2,41,265 1 6	2,612 4 0	528	1,97,865 7 0	2,123 4 0	
Deduct Expenditure...	...	...	...	...	...	768 0 0	
Net profit	...	...	...	...	...	1,355 4 0	

APPENDIX—XVI A.

Statement showing the Income and Expenditure of Municipal Committees during the year 1347 Fasli.

PARGANA.	Balance.	RECEIPTS.		Total.	EXPENDITURE.		Closing balance at the end of the year.	REMARKS.
		1346 Fasli.	1747 Fasli.		1346 Fasli.	1347 Fasli.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Tonk ...	Rs. a. p. 3,190 9 3	Rs. a. p. 33,623 12 3	Rs. a. p. 27,710 4 9	Rs. a. p. 61,334 1 0	Rs. a. p. 33,399 2 3	Rs. a. p. 28,645 3 9	Rs. a. p. 4,753 14 6	97
Sironj ...	634 12 9	3,093 0 9	3,658 11 6	6,751 12 3	3,999 14 9	3,869 5 9	69 7 0	
Chhabra ...	350 12 6	4,042 15 9	2,544 11 9	6,587 11 6	2,133 3 6	1,943 10 9	189 8 9	
Nunbahera	7,074 9 0	4,712 3 6	6,640 7 6	11,352 11 0	3,346 0 0	5,262 15 9	1,916 15 9	
Pirawa ...	513 4 9	713 1 6	1,168 0 0	1,881 1 6	773 14 0	366 10 0	407 4 0	
Aligarh ...	185 3 0	291 5 0	254 15 6	546 4 6	304 15 6	259 0 0	95 15 6	
Total	11,949 3 3	46,476 6 9	41,977 3 0	88,453 9 9	43,957 2 0	40,446 14 0	7,433 2 6	

APPENDIX—XVII.

Statement of Rainfall in the Tonk State during the year 1347 Fasli.

Pargana.	April 1939.	May 1939.	June 1939.	July 1939.	August 1939.	September 1939.	October 1939.	November 1939.	December 1939.	January 1940.	February 1940.	March 1940.	Total for 1347 Fasli.	Total for 1346 Fasli.	Average of past five years.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Tonk ...	I. C. ...	I. C. ...	I. C. ...	I. C. ...	I. C. ...	I. C. ...	I. C. ...	I. C. ...	I. C. ...	I. C. ...	I. C. ...	I. C. ...	I. C. ...	I. C. ...	I. C. ...	
Aligarh	...	...	2 86 4	7 3	18 1	12 0	13	...	...	0 92 0	26 0	23 12	77 17	9 22	88	
Chhabra	...	...	4 49 18	21 7	61 12	34	...	...	...	0 69	...	0 50 43	84 35	46 39	43	
Sironj ...	...	...	0 95 17	81 9	57 7	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	36 73 5	741	42	
Pirawa...	...	...	1 73 5	17 13	67 5	10	...	...	...	0 96	...	0 45 27	83 6	91 36	17	
Nimbahera	...	...	3 3 2	87 5	28 7	84	...	...	...	0 66	...	0 66 20	34 22	42 24	44	

APPENDIX—XVII A.

Statement showing the Rainfall for the past five years in the Tonk State.

Name of Pargana.	1342 Fasil.		1343 Fasil.		1344 Fasil.		1345 Fasil.		1346 Fasil.		Total.		Average.		Remarks.
	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	
Tonk ...	23	95	33	16	14	2	27	75	15	44	114	32	22	86	89.
Aligarh ...	30	18	27	26	15	60	24	28	17	9	114	41	22	88	
Chhabra ...	50	1	41	86	39	16	30	69	35	46	197	18	39	43	
Sironj ...	62	98	36	14	35	31	37	63	35	7	207	13	41	42	
Pirawa ...	42	13	28	16	36	56	37	11	36	91	180	87	36	17	
Nimbahera ...	32	60	23	83	14	27	29	40	22	12	122	22	24	44	

Statement showing the prices of staple food grains etc.

ARTICLE.	TONK.						ALIGARH.						CHHABRA.					
	October 1939.			June 1940.			October 1939.			June 1940.			October 1939.			June 1940.		
	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.
Wheat	8	0	6	14	6	7½	7	12	7	4	6	12	12	0	13	8	12	0
Gram	7	0	7	14	7	3½	7	0	8	0	7	0	10	8	16	0	16	0
Barley	10	0	9	2	10	3	10	0	8	4	10	0	...				...
Jowar	9	0	8	8	12	0	8	12	8	0	9	0	15	0	16	0	19	0
Bajra	8	0	8	0	11	12	8	0	6	0	14	0	...		...		...
Maize	9	8	8	12	11	10	10	0	8	0	16	0	17	0	..		24	0
Urad	5	0	6	4	5	8	5	0	5	0	7	0	7	0	...		...
Moong	5	0	6	8	8	0	5	0	6	0	8	0	...		12	0	...	
Moth	...		...		...		6	0	6	0	8	0	...		...		...
Masoor	5	0	6	0	...		5	0	6	0	...		10	0	12	0	11	0
Linseed	8	0	6	11	8	0	8	0	8	0	...		9	0	11	0	11	0
Sessamum	5	0	5	0	5	0	6	0	4	0	...		8	0	6	8	9	0
Rice	3	0	3	0	3	0	...		...		...		7	0	7	0	7	0
	4	0	4	0	4	0	4	0	4	0	4	0	...		...		...
	5	0	5	0	5	0	5	0	5	0	5	0	...		...		...
Sugar	2	0	2	2	2	8	2	4	2	8	2	8	2	8	2	8	3	4
Ghee	0	11	0	10	0	8	0	12	0	11	0	8	1	4	1	0	0	13
Gur	2	2	4	4	4	8	4	0	4	0	5	0	4	0	6	0	6	4
Oil	1	12	1	12	1	12	2	4	1	12	1	12	3	4	3	0	2	8
Kapas	...		...		...		8	0	...		...		...		...		...
Zeera	2	4	1	5	1	8	2	8	2	0	...		2	0	1	5½	1	5½
Dhaniya	2	8	2	14	3	0	4	0	4	0	...		3	8	5	0	4	0

for the year 1347 Fasli in the Tonk State (per rupee)

SIRONJ.			PIRAWA.			NIMBAHERA.			REMARKS.
October 1939.	June. 1940.	October 1940.	October 1939.	June 1940.	October 1940.	October 1939.	June 1940.	October 1940.	
S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	
11 12									
12 4	11 8	11 4	16 0	13 0	13 0	13 4	10 0	9 8	
12 12									
13 8	13 12	12 0	10 0	11 0	11 0	8 0	12 0	12 0	
....	....	...	16 0	...	...	15 0	14 8	12 8	
..	14 0	17 0	20 0	16 0	13 0	19 0	12 0	15 0	
21 8	...	.	...	....	...	...	...	...
15 0	13 0	....	23 0	16 0	25 0	15 0	11 0	16 0	
8 0	7 0	10 0	12 0	10 0	12 0	8 0	8 0	14 0	
...	9 0	9 0	10 0	10 0	11 0	6 0	8 0	10 0	
...	
10 8	10 0	9 0	11 0	13 0	10 0	12 0	12 0	8 0	
8 0	7 0	6 0	9 0	8 0	7 0	9 0	8 0	10 0	
8 0	6 0	6 0	7 0	6 0	7 0	7 0	5 0	5 8	
3 4	3 12	6 0	12 0	12 0	13 0	5 0	5 0	5 0	
...	4 0	...	....	...	...	6 0	6 0	6 0	
...	5 0	...	....	...	...	...	...	...
2 4	2 0	2 0	2 12	2 8	3 4	2 4	2 8	3 0	
1 2	1 0	0 13	1 4	0 13½	0 12	1 1	0 13	0 12	
6 8	4 8	...	5 0	7 0	8 0	4 0	6 0	6 0	
2 8	2 0	2 0	3 0	2 8	3 0	2 12	2 4	2 4	
6 8	...	...	...	....	...	...	16 0	..	
1 4	...	....	2 0	....	1 0	2 0	1 4	1 8	
3 0	....	2 8	4 0	4 0	6 0	3 0	3 0	3 0	

APPENDIX—XVIII A.
Area newly taken or relinquished during the years 1346 and 1347 Fasli.

Pargana.	Area newly taken.		Area relinquished.		Remarks.
	1346 Fasli..	1347 Fasli.	1346 Fasli.	1347 Fasli.	
	2	3	4	5	
1					6
Tonk...	Bg. 1,584 Bsw. 3	Bg. 1,148 Bsw. 2	Bg. 74 Bsw. 18	Bg. 37 Bsw. 1	
Aligarh	411 5	62 17	11 11	11 11	
Chhabra	4,994 19	4,865 6	1,023 5	184 6	
Sironj	16,765 11	10,296 7	1,503 8	1,709 19	
Pirawa	2,564 5	1,589 2	1,575 15	1,590 15	
Nimbahera	1,968 15	886 1	152 13	227 11	
Total	28,268 18	18,847 15	4,341 10	3,761 3	

SERIAL No.	ORIGINAL WORK.	AMOUNT SPENT.
		Rs. A. P.
1	Pay of P. W. D. Staff and allowances. ...	23,050 7 6
2	Supplies and Services.	2,075 4 0
3	Contingencies.	997 1 0
4	Original Works.	32,412 13 6
5	Special Buildings.	18,484 0 0
6	Addition and Alteration.	11,609 8 3
7	Repairs to buildings	17,752 3 0
8	P. W. D. Roads.	16,612 2 6
9	Municipal Roads	5,700 0 0
10	Pargana Roads	6,384 15 9
11	Miscellaneous	3,273 5 3
	TOTAL. ...	1,38,351 12 9

APPENDIX—XX.

Agricultural Stock in the Tonk State during the year 1347 Fasli.

Pargana.	Bulls.	Bullocks.	Cows.	Colts and Fillies.	Male Buffaloes.	Female Buffaloes.	Buffalo Calves.	Sheep.	Goats.	Horses.	Mares.	Colts and Fillies.	Mules.	Asses.	Camels.	Ploughs.	Carts.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Tonk ...	...	6,537	5,158	3,082	128	2,249	1,537	6,105	8,105	30	38	15	...	167	21	2,141	1,320
Aligarh ...	2	4,760	5,068	2,924	66	1,325	807	2,354	6,786	68	70	26	...	119	3	1,811	765
Chhabra ...	2,810	13,832	19,898	9,045	358	7,692	2,673	1,702	7,698	246	352	46	1	513	109	4,660	1,189
Sironj ...	1,617	44,938	41,803	34,326	433	1,4360	7,900	4,598	5,126	799	993	336	10	375	30	14,872	6,150
Pirawa.	21	11,827	18,173	12,656	211	6,531	4,665	1,437	9,808	472	865	370	...	276	69	3,910	1,299
Nimbahera ...	14	21,830	19,932	16,468	432	7,925	5,282	12,984	21,714	464	753	261	...	492	116	8,980	21,68
Total ...	4,464	103,724	110,032	78,501	1,628	40,082	22,864	29,180	59,237	2,079	3,071	1,054	11	1,942	348	36,374	12,891

APPENDIX—XX A.

Statement showing Mutations in the Tonk State during the years 1346 and 1347 Fasli.

Pargana.	1346 Fasli.					1347 Fasli.					Remarks.
	Balance of cases at the close of the year 1345 F.	Instatement during the year.	Total cases.	Disposed of.	Balance of cases at the close of the year 1346 F.	Balance Brought forward.	In statement during the year.	Total cases.	Disposed of.	Balance of cases at the close of the year 1347 F.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Tonk	690	439	1,129	614	515	515	457	972	619	353	
Aligarh	44	246	290	220	70	70	35	105	38	67	
Chhabra	235	482	717	504	213	213	478	691	363	328	
Sironj	1,218	1,744	2,962	1,779	1,183	1,183	1,530	2,713	1,242	1,471	
Pirawa	406	1,313	1,719	1,481	238	238	825	1,063	743	320	
Nimbahera	423	858	1,281	1,004	277	277	987	1,264	629	635	
Total	3,016	5,082	8,098	5,602	2,496	2,496	4,312	6,808	3,634	3,174	

APPENDIX—XX B.
New wells sunk or old wells repaired in the Tonk State during the years 1346 and 1347 Fasli.

Pargana.	1346 Fasli.		1347 Fasli.		Remarks.
	New Wells sunk.	Wells repaired.	New Wells sunk.	Wells repaired.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
Tonk...	7	...	51	4	
Aligarh	8	1	1	1	
Chhabra	1	1	10	4	
Sironj	15	25	3	...	
Pirawa	12	7	14	8	
Nimbahera	11	8	18	12	
Total	54	42	97	29	

APPENDIX—XXI.

Statement showing the number of Excise shops and Excise revenue of the Tonk State during the year 1347 Fasli.

NAME OF PARGANA.	COUNTRY SPIRIT.		OPIMUM.		GANJA BHANG AND CHARAS.		TARI.		TOTAL.		Remarks.
	Shops	Revenue.	Shops	Revenue.	Shops	Revenue.	Shops	Revenue	Shops	Revenue,	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.	
Tonk ...	23	15,617 1 6	14	11,663 9 0	14	4,523 5 6	..	..	47	31,804 0 0	
Aligarh ...	21	2,321 4 6	7	864 12 6	7	200 6 3	..	...	28	3,386 7 3	
Chhabra ...	15	7,487 14 6	5	388 6 0	5	724 1 0	...	...	20	8,600 5 6	
Sironj ..	23	7,418 10 9	13	5,046 12 6	13	2,498 6 0	...	...	36	14,963 13 3	
Pirawa .	19	4,891 3 9	9	773 8 0	9	517 0 6	...	...	28	6,181 12 3	
Nimbahera ..	52	11,453 10 9	12	616 13 3	12	1,206 8 3	...	...	64	13,277 0 3	
Total ...	163	49,189 13 9	60	19,353 13 3	60	9,679 11 6	...	...	223	78,213 6 6	

Note:—Opium and hemp-drugs are sold at the same shops.

APPENDIX—

Statement showing the total number of prosecutions and convictions (with an relating to Country liquor, Opium, hemp drugs and Cocaine, quantity of each

Serial Number.	PARGANA.	TOTAL NUMBER OF PROSECUTIONS.				TOTAL NUMBER OF CONVICTIONS.				Nature of offences leading to conviction.
		Country liquor.	Opium.	Hemp drugs.	Cocaine.	Country liquor.	Opium.	Hemp drugs.	Cocaine.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Tonk ...	10	...	...	1	5	...	...	...	Unlawful possession.
2	Nimbahera ...	...	2	1	...	...	2	1	...	Unlawful cultivation and possession.
3	Chhabra ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	Do.
4	Pirawa ...	...	2	1	...	...	2	1	...	Unlawful possession.

XXI A.

indication as to the nature of the offence leading to conviction) for offences duly seized and penalties imposed during the year 1347 Fasli.

Penalties imposed.	QUANTITY OF DRUGS SEIZED.				REMARKS.
	Country liquor.	Opium.	Hemp drugs.	Cocaine.	
12	13	14	15	16	17
In the first case the accused was fined Rs. 50/-, in the second one year's muchalka in the third three months imprisonment in the fourth six month's imprisonment and in the fifth three month's imprisonment.	31gallons	...	...	...	Three cases are under trial.
In the first case the accused was fined Rs. 50/-, in the second Rs. 10/-, and in the third Rs. 1/-.	....	...	...	....
...	....	...	....	...	Under trial.
In the first case the accused was fined Rs. 60/-, in the second five month's imprisonment and in the third one month's imprisonment.	...	23/4 Tola.	2 Srs. 3/4 Tola	....

APPENDIX—

Statement showing Receipts in the Tonk State during the year 1347 Fasli.

Serial Number.	Source of Revenue.	Actual collection during 1346 Fasli.	Budget estimate for 1347 Fasli.	Actual Receipts for 1347 Fasli.	Difference between estimate and Receipts.
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	Opening balance ..	4,30,614	5,91,208	5,91,208	....
1	Recovery of Arrears Ordinary.	51,185	47,500	52,539	+ 5,039
	Land Revenue—				
	(a) Revenue Demand	9,73,536	11,82,014	9,77,150	— 2,04,864
	(b) Irrigation	974	1,790	1,082	— 708
	(c) Miscellaneous Revenue. ...	27,915	34,400	27,301	— 7,099
	Land Revenue Total ...	10,02,425	12,18,204	10,05,533	— 2,12,671
2	Nazrana ...	21,056	28,238	22,315	— 5,923
3	Professional Taxes	13,096	15,099	12,035	— 3,064
4	Customs ...	3,82,103	3,54,370	3,75,774	+ 21,404
5	Excise ...	1,18,464	1,35,789	1,01,954	— 33,735
6	Forest ...	82,391	1,21,274	1,04,024	— 17,250
7	Gardens	3,644	3,950	4,236	+ 286
8	Stamps ...	54,355	49,276	45,618	— 4,658
9	Judicial Receipts	8,974	7,727	7,877	+ 150
10	Jail Receipts ...	6,938	6,699	6,283	— 416
11	Currency ...	3,23,145	3,06,376	4,17,981	— 1,11,605
12	Industrial Works ...	42,566	41,027	30,478	— 10,549
13	Nazool ...	...	...	...	...
14	Nazars ...	2,964	2,826	2,882	+ 56
15	Salt Compensation	10,000	20,000	15,000	— 5,000
16	Profit on Loan ...	1,305	3,240	1,750	— 1,490
17	Miscellaneous Receipts	51,693	37,567	1,03,477	+ 65,910
	Total from No. 1 to 17	21,25,119	23,51,662	22,57,217	+ 93,445
	Total with arrears ...	21,76,304	23,99,162	23,09,756	+ 89,406

XXII.

Statement showing Expenditure in the Tonk State during the year 1347 Fasli.

Serial Number.	Head of Expenditure.	Actual Expenditure in 1346 Fasli.	Estimate for 1347 Fasli.	Actual Expenditure during 1347 Fasli.	Difference between estimate and actual expenditure.
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<u>Ordinary</u>	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Civil List	6,00,029	6,22,453	6,31,737	+ 9,284
2	Religious Institutions	18,907	21,306	20,914	- 392
3	Army	1,90,385	1,94,400	1,92,473	- 1,927
4	Rewards	127	....	2,334	+ 2,334
5	General Administration	1,62,774	1,65,717	1,72,173	+ 6,456
6	Forests	50,811	60,218	53,819	- 6,399
7	Gardens	7,769	11,862	10,668	- 1,194
8	Guest House ..	18,098	17,274	17,017	- 257
9	Currency	1,039	2,700	25,402	+ 22,702
10	Public Works Department.	2,17,202	1,80,460	1,78,860	- 1,600
11	Revenue Establishment.	1,64,488	1,63,400	1,50,898	+ 12,502
12	Customs	52,029	54,573	55,448	+ 875
13	Excise	16,300	21,437	19,183	- 2,254
14	Law and Justice ...	53,576	55,311	56,131	+ 820
15	Education	77,579	1,08,787	93,495	- 15,292
16	Medical	61,249	72,670	55,533	- 17,137
17	Jails	34,758	38,432	38,407	+ 25
18	Police	1,68,458	1,73,011	2,09,542	+ 36,531
19	Census ... ..	....	....	4,889	+ 4,889
20	Vikalats ... ..	....	...	....	....
21	Industrial Works	54,463	75,898	1,08,358	+ 32,460
22	Donations & Contributions	84,360	28,309	35,068	+ 6,759
23	Pensions and Gratuities	45,125	47,912	46,815	- 1,097
24	Charity	9,199	8,685	8,485	- 200
25	Refunds	4,027	4,750	3,215	- 1,535
26	Assignments and Compensations.	2,179	2,969	28,028	+ 25,059

APPENDIX—

Statement showing Receipts in the Tonk State during the year 1347 Fasli.

Serial Number.	Source of Revenue.	Actual collection during 1346 Fasli.	Budget estimate for 1347 Fasli.	Actual Receipts for 1347 Fasli.	Difference between estimate and Receipts.
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Extra-ordinary.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
18	Loans & Advances	2,91,912	1,21,997	8,76,349	+ 7,54,352
19	Deposits	5,51,490	1,87,000	6,80,720	+ 4,93,720
	Total Extra-ordinary... 18 & 19.	8,43,402	3,07,997	15,57,069	+ 12,48,072
	Total of Ordinary and Extra-ordinary Budget	30,19,706	27,08,159	38,66,825	+ 12,41,334
	Grand Total including opening balance.	34,50,320	32,99,367	44,58,033	+ 11,58,666

XXII.

Statement showing Expenditure in the Tonk State during the year 1347 Fasli.

Serial Number.	Head of Expenditure.	Actual Expenditure in 1346 Fasli.	Estimate for 1347 Fasli.	Actual Expenditure during 1347 Fasli.	Difference between estimate and actual expenditure.
1	2	3	4	5	6
27	Miscellaneous & Minor departments.	Rs. 8,953	Rs. 2,35,530	Rs. 1,45,570	Rs. - 89,960
	Total from No. 1 to 27.	21,03,884	23,68,064	23,64,462	- 3,602
28	Extra-ordinary Loans and Advances ...	3,20,569	1,41,950	7,90,676	+ 6,48,726
29	Reserve ... ..	...	35,000	....	- 35,000
30	Refund of Deposits ...	4,34,710	1,87,000	5,64,911	+ 3,77,911
	Total from No. 28 to 30	7,55,279	3,63,950	13,55,587	+ 9,91,637
	Total of ordinary and Extra-ordinary Budget	28,59,163	27,32,014	37,20,049	+ 9,88,035
	Closing Balance	5,91,208	5,67,353	7,37,984	+ 1,70,631
	Grand Total including Closing Balance.	47,69,681	32,99,367	44,58,033	+ 11,58,666

APPENDIX—XXIII.
Medical Relief in Saadat Hospital Tonk and Pargana Dispensaries for the year 1347 Fasli.

Serial Number.	Name of Hospitals and Dispensary.	TOTAL NUMBER OF OUT-DOOR & INDOOR PATIENTS.			RESULTS.				Expenditure.	Total number surgical operations.	REMARKS.
		Out door.	Indoor.	Total.	Cured.	Relieved.	Discharged other wise.	Died.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Saadat Hospital Tonk ...	44,344	433	44,777	194	166	63	10	Rs. A. P. 31,276 0 0	1,745	
2	Walter Female Hospital...	10,348	173	10,521	126	27	16	4	9,709 0 0	182	
3	Sironj Hospital ...	20,254	32	20,286	21	4	5	2	3,825 0 0	372	
4	Lateerco Dispensary ...	4,606	...	4,606	...	...	...	...	501 0 0	120	
5	Chhabra " ...	17,856	11	17,867	6	5	...	...	2,171 0 0	601	
6	Nimbahera " ...	10,539	6	10,545	5	1	...	...	1,428 0 0	276	
7	Doongla " ...	4,844	...	4,844	...	...	...	...	506 0 0	192	
8	Pirawa " ...	12,261	...	12,261	...	...	...	...	1,782 0 0	469	
9	Aligarh " ...	5,467	...	5,467	...	...	...	...	1,677 0 0	159	
	Total	1,30,519	655	1,31,174	352	203	84	16	52,875 0 0	4,116	

APPENDIX—XXIII A.

Statement showing number of Children Vaccinated during the year 1347 Fasli.

Serial Number.	Name of Parganas.	Total number of persons Vaccinated.			Number of persons Vaccinated by each Vaccinator.	Primary Vaccinations.		Re-Vaccination.			Percentage of successful cases.		Average cost of each successful Vaccination.	Remarks.
		Male	Female.	Total.		Successful.	Un-successful and un known.	Total.	Successful.	Un-successful and un-known.	Primary.	Re-Vacci-nation.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1	Tonk City ...	904	508	1,412	1,412	1,367	45	96.81	...	As. 4 & Pies 11 only.	
2	" Village I ...	614	486	1,100	1,100	954	146	25	24	1	86.72	96%		
3	" Village II ..	459	383	842	842	747	95	...	...	...	88.72	...
4	Sironj ...	1,403	616	2,019	2,019	1,630	389	...	...	...	80.73	...
5	Chhabra ...	309	365	674	674	612	62	...	...	...	90.8	...
6	Nimbahera ...	450	319	769	769	751	18	...	...	...	97.66	...
7	" Villages ...	164	140	304	304	302	2	...	...	...	99.34	...
8	Pirawa ...	340	223	563	563	552	11	...	...	...	98.05	...
9	Aligarh ...	274	178	452	452	434	18	...	...	...	96.02	...
	Total	4,917	3,218	8,135	8,135	7,349	786	25	24	1	92.76	96%		

APPENDIX—XXIV.

Vital Statistics of Tonk State during the years 1346 and 1347 Fasli.

NAME OF PARGANA.	1	Population.	BIRTHS.				DEATHS.				RATIO PER% POPULATION.				REMARKS.		
			Past year.	Present year.	Increase.	Decrease.	Past year.	Present year.	Increase.	Decrease.	Births.		Deaths.				
													Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		
Tonk	...	90,822	1,842	1,443	...	399	1,529	1,617	88	...	21	16	17	18			
Sironj	...	88,782	1,457	1,523	66	...	1,534	1,834	300	...	16	17	17	21			
Ohhabra	...	34,130	1,048	874	...	174	816	805	...	11	16	26	15	23			
Nimbahera	...	55,890	888	714	...	174	831	595	...	236	31	23	24	11			
Pirawa	...	31,609	596	668	72	...	574	886	...	312	19	22	18	28			
Aligarh	...	16,127	269	200	...	69	167	183	16	...	16	13	11	12			
Total	...	3,17,360	6,100	5,422	138	816	5,451	5,920	404	559	119	117	102	113			

APPENDIX XXV.

APPENDIX—XXV.

Statement showing actual expenditure on the Schools of different denominations maintained by the Tonk State during the year 1347 Fasli, (1939-40)

Name of Pargana	Denomination of Schools.	Number of Schools.		Number of students.		Total Expenditure.		Remarks.
		1346 Fasli.	1347 Fasli.	1346 Fasli.	1347 Fasli.	1346 Fasli.	1347 Fasli.	
Tonk.	Darbar High School...	1	1	482	488	17,375	17,263	
	Primary School ...	12	13	366	302	1,650	2,874	
	Religious Schools ...	9	9	195	191	1,201	1,313	
	State-aided and Branch Schools.	3	3	147	117	789	909	
	Total ...	25	26	1190	1098	21,015	22,359	
Aligarh.	Middle School ...	1	1	140	162	1,718	2,302	
	Primary Schools ...	3	3	88	83	537	561	
	Religious Schools ...	1	1	32	31	119	204	
	Total ...	5	5	260	276	2,374	3,067	
Chhabra	Middle School ...	1	1	294	296	3,050	4,084	
	Primary Schools ...	6	8	200	206	909	1,212	
	Religious Schools ...	2	2	51	44	715	504	
	Total ...	9	11	545	546	4,684	5,800	
Sironj.	Saadat High School...	1	1	354	355	9,266	10,664	
	Primary Schools ...	17	18	712	635	3,365	4,071	
	Religious Schools ...	4	4	43	32	385	527	
	Total ...	22	23	1109	1022	13,016	15,262	
Pirawa.	Middle School ...	1	1	131	162	2,183	2,622	
	Primary Schools ...	9	13	155	171	1,101	1,178	
	Religious Schools ...	2	2	12	17	225	228	
	Total ...	12	16	298	350	3,509	4,028	

APPENDIX—XXV (Contd.)

Statement showing actual expenditure on the Schools of different denominations maintained by the Tonk State during the year 1347 Fasli, (1939-40).

Name of Pargana	Denomination of Schools.	Number of Schools.		Number of students.		Total Expenditure.		Remarks.
		1346 Fasli.	1347 Fasli.	1346 Fasli.	1347 Fasli.	1346 Fasli.	1347 Fasli.	
Nimbarahera.	Saadat High School...	1	1	272	299	5,528	8,583	
	Primary Schools ...	9	12	343	548	1,436	1,712	
	Religious School ...	1	1	36	28	108	108	
	Total ...	11	14	651	875	7,072	10,403	
	Grand Total ...	84	95	4053	4167	51,670	60,919	

GIRLS SCHOOLS.

Tonk.	Firdousia Girls School.	1	1	230	204	5,222	6,110	
	Girls Maktab ...	6	6	128	135	234	270	
	Total ...	7	7	358	339	5,456	6,380	
Nimbarahera. Sironj.	Girls School ...	1	1	166	122	1,095	2,155	
	„ „ ...	1	1	144	108	1,493	2,532	
	Pirawa. „ „ ...	...	1	...	146	...	457	
	„ Maktab ...	...	1	...	21	...	81	
	Total ...	...	2	...	167	...	538	
Aligarh.	Girls School ...	...	1	...	65	...	275	
	Total Girls Schools ...	9	12	668	801	8,044	11,880	
	Grand Total Schools of all denominations ...	93	107	4721	4968	59,714	72,799	

Statement of General condition and Enumeration of

Serial Number.	Name of Jagirdar.	Name of village.	Reasons for coming under the supervision of the Court of Wards.	Annual Receipts.
1	2	3	4	5
				Rs. A. P.
1	Heirs of Noshaba Begum	Allowance	Debt.	258 0 0
2	Heirs of Shamsheerjang...	Do.	Do.	2,337 12 0
3	Sz. Abdul Rahman Khan	Bhanchi, Zamanpura etc.	Do.	4,651 7 0
4	„ Abdul Raoof Khan...	Jagir and Allowance	Do.	2,000 10 3
5	„ Mahmud Ali Khan...	Do.	Do.	745 8 0
6	„ Habibulla Khan ...	Allowance	Do.	1,680 0 0
7	„ Ghulam Moinuddin	Allowance and Jagir	Do.	690 0 0
8	„ Abdullah Khan ...	Allowance	Do.	8,400 0 0
9	„ Turab Khan ...	Khata	Do.	174 7 0
10	Heirs of Sz. Md. Yusuf Khan	...	Minority for management.	513 3 6
11	Sz. Abdul Aziz Khan ...	Allowance	Debt.	210 0 0
12	„ Moin-uddin Khan ...	Piploo	Do.	}
13	„ Abdus-Salam Khan	Ranoli	Do.	
14	„ Abdul Qayyum Khan	Do.	Do.	
15	„ Abdul Majeed Khan	Markhera and Bhunvarkho.	Do.	
16	„ Matinullah Khan ...	Allowance	Do.	348 0 0
17	„ Mohammad Shah Khan	Jagir and Allowance	Do.	670 0 0
18	„ Haidar Ali Khan ...	Himmatgarh Osao (Pirawa)	Do.	6,984 1 9
19	Madan Singh, Raiji Binota	Mainpuri	Do.	334 8 0
20	Abdul Wahid Khan ...	Hakimpura & Moafi for Management.	Do.	10 0 0
21	Mohammad Yunus Jamadar	Ghatakheri.	Debt.	500 0 0
22	Sz. Mohammad Hanif Khan	Allowance	Do.	480 0 0
23	Heirs of Sz. Abdul Razzaq Khan	Aklod (Sironj)	Do.	2,900 0 0
24	Fateh Singh Istimrardar	Mewasa (Nimbahera)	Do.	6,513 3 6
25	Durga Shankur Istimrardar	Charlia	Do.	2,383 4 0
26	Hari Singh ...	Dhinwa	Do.	1,000 5 3
27	Hanir Nath Istimrardar	Aklia (Nimbahera)	Do.	992 9 0
28	Kaloo Singh ...	Pevundkhera	Do.	990 11 0
29	Udai Singh ...	Mohammadpura	Do.	1,428 6 0
30	Balu son of Bridi Chand	Motha...	Do.	287 15 0
31	Mor Singh ...	Rathanjna	Do.	655 6 0

XXVI.

estates under the Court of Wards for the year 1347 Fasli.

Amount of debt.	AMOUNT LIQUIDATED DURING THE YEAR.									Amount of debt at the end of the year.	REMARKS.	
	Principal.			Remission.			Total.					
6	7			8			9			10	11	
Rs. A. P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
600 10 8	12	0	0	...			12	0	0	588 10 8		
4,218 4 8	659	9	6	...			659	9	6	3,558 11 2		
3,464 10 0	774	5	9	...			774	5	9	2,690 4 3		
28,272 1 6	1,425	13	0	...			1,425	13	0	26,846 4 6		
170 0 0	170	0	0	...			170	0	0	...	Released.	
126 12 0	89	12	0	10 0 0			99	12	8	27 0 0		
754 12 11	419	9	6	335 3 5			754	12	11	...	Released.	
4,861 3 11	4,346	6	6	...			4,346	6	6	99,514 13 2		
1,543 1 9	100	0	0	...			100	0	0	1,443 1 9		
...		
...		
81,517 4 7	13,106	9	9	10065 0 0			23,171	9	6	58,345 11 1		
485 2 0	69	2	0	...			69	2	0	416 0 0		
495 5 3	196	5	0	...			196	5	0	299 0 3		
24,200 6 9	4,138	1	0	60 5 6			4,198	6	6	...	Released.	
27,714 10 0	305	11	0	...			305	11	0	27,408 15 0		
...		
1,155 4 3	624	4	6	...			624	4	6	530 15 9		
805 11 3	172	0	2	...			172	0	2	633 11 1		
7,529 15 9	1,191	8	9	...			1,191	8	9	6,338 7 0		
10,122 12 0	600	0	0	...			600	0	0	9,522 12 0		
2,147 0 6	700	0	0	...			700	0	0	1,447 0 6		
5,006 1 0	8	0	0	94 7 0			102	7	0	4,903 10 0		
1,411 7 0	300	0	0	...			300	0	0	741 11 7		
5,726 14 5	275	0	0	...			275	0	0	4,166 14 11		
4,441 14 11	275	0	0	...			275	0	0	4,166 14 11		
258 1 0	92	0	0	...			92	0	0	166 1 0		
1,671 2 0	100	0	0	...			100	0	0	1,571 2 0		

Statement of General condition and Enumeration of

Serial Number.	Name of Jagirdar.	Name of village.	Reasons for coming under the supervision of the Court of wards.	Annual Receipts.
1	2	3	4	5
				Rs. A. P.
32	Dhanraj Sheo Kishen Lal ...	Phulwa ...	Debt. ...	295 2 0
33	Must. Basanti ...	Do. ...	For Management.	48 9 0
34	Nola and Behar Mal s/o Shobha Ram	Khera (Nimbahera)	Debt. ...	319 11 0
35	Panna and Gopal ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	194 10 0
36	Moti s/o Bakhtawar singh ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	98 13 0
37	Nand Ram... ...	Jhanjalwas ...	Debt. ...	135 8 0
38	Sz. Siddiq Ali Khan ...	Allowance ...	Do. ...	6,000 0 0
39	Abdul Majid Khan s/o Anvar Ali Said Khan.	Barkhera (Sironj.)	Do. ...	825 0 0
40	Radha Ballab ...	Khata Tamrat ...	For Management.	299 7 0
41	Heirs of Rashid-ul-jahan Begum ...	Mohammadpura (Sironj.)	Do. ...	974 11 6
42	Syed Qaziul Islam ...	Deori ...	Debt. ...	469 0 0
43	Sz. Sadiq Ali Khan.	Allowance ...	Do. ...	3,000 . 0 0
44	Abrarun-Nisa Begum ...	Jagir ...	Do. ...	3,300 0 0
45	Heirs of Iffatun-Nisa Begum ...	Allowance ...	Minority ...	292 0 0
46	Sz. Abdul Jalil Khan ...	Jagir ...	Debt. ...	900 0 0
47	Sz. Abdus Samad Khan ...	Allowance ...	Do. ...	1,698 0 0
48	Sz. Sultan Mahmud Khan ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	616 0 0
49	Sz. Mohammad Hayat Khan ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	3,850 0 0
50	Mohammad Bashir Khan ...	Jagir ...	Do. ...	3,177 11 6
51	Sadrat-un-Nisa Begum...	Allowance ...	Do. ...	2,400 0 0
52	Sz. Shujaat Ali Khan ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	1,000 0 0
53	Sz. Raof Ullah Khan ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	850 0 0
	Total ...			79,144 6 3

XXVI (Contd.)

estates under the Court of Wards for the year 1347 Fasli.

Amount of debt.	AMOUNT LIQUIDATED DURING THE YEAR.			Amount of debt at the end of the year.	REMARKS.
	Principal.	Remission.	Total.		
6	7	8	9	10	11
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
1,113 10 0	97 0 0	...	97 0 0	1,016 10 0	
...	
774 5 0	123 7 0	...	123 7 0	650 14 0	
185 1 0	69 0 0	...	69 0 0	116 1 0	
1,131 13 8	57 0 0	...	57 0 0	1,074 13 8	
1,345 12 0	31 0 0	...	31 0 0	1,314 12 0	
6,782 12 0	2,569 10 0	3 0 0	2,572 10 0	4,210 2 0	
1,062 6 0	200 0 0	...	200 0 0	862 6 0	
...	
...	
2,426 3 0	149 13 0	...	149 13 0	2,276 6 0	
6,634 4 6	1,981 5 6	50 0 0	2,031 5 6	4,602 15 0	
7,048 7 0	529 8 3	...	529 8 3	6,518 14 9	
...	
43,716 6 6	115 0 0	43601 6 6	43,716 6 6	...	Released.
3,058 14 3	710 12 6	...	710 12 6	2,348 1 9	
1,800 9 6	421 13 0	...	421 13 0	1,378 12 6	
41,110 8 0	3,147 7 3	37963 0 9	41,110 8 0	...	Released.
10,800 13 4	782 0 0	33 5 3	817 5 3	9,983 8 1	
11,895 12 6	1,012 9 0	70 0 0	1,082 9 0	10,813 3 6	
143 0 0	...	...	...	143 0 0	
4,105 15 9	388 14 0	16 2 0	398 0 0	3,707 15 9	
4,62,467 8 8	42,530 5 11	112305 14 8	1,54,836 4 7	3,07,631 4 1	



